



Financial Report

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

County of Cumberland, Virginia
Financial Report
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

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County of Cumberland, Virginia

**Financial Report
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Eurika Tyree, Chair
John Newman, Vice-Chair
Bryan Hamlet
Paul Stimpson, III
Robert Saunders, Jr.

COUNTY SCHOOL BOARD

Ginger Sanderson, Chair

Yvonne Earvin
Latesha Anderson

Everleane R. Randolph
Leigh McCrea

OTHER OFFICIALS

Chief Circuit Court Judge
Clerk of the Circuit Court
Judge of the General District Court
Judge of the Juvenile Domestic Relations Court
Commonwealth's Attorney
Commissioner of the Revenue
Treasurer
Sheriff
Superintendent of Schools
Director of Social Services
County Administrator

Donald C. Blessing
Deidre Martin
Calvin S. Spencer, Jr.
Marvin H. Dunkum, Jr.
Wendy Hannah
Julie A. Phillips
L.O. Pfeiffer, Jr.
Darrell Hodges
Chip Jones
Jessica Ownby
Derek Stamey

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Financial Report
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Table of Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditors' Report	1-4
Management's Discussion and Analysis	5-10
<u>Basic Financial Statements:</u>	
Government-wide Financial Statements:	
Exhibit 1 Statement of Net Position	11
Exhibit 2 Statement of Activities	12-13
Fund Financial Statements:	
Exhibit 3 Balance Sheet—Governmental Funds	14
Exhibit 4 Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet—Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position	15
Exhibit 5 Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—Governmental Funds	16
Exhibit 6 Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities—Governmental Funds	17
Exhibit 7 Statement of Net Position—Proprietary Funds	18
Exhibit 8 Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position—Proprietary Funds	19
Exhibit 9 Statement of Cash Flows—Proprietary Funds	20
Exhibit 10 Statement of Fiduciary Net Position—Fiduciary Funds	21
Exhibit 11 Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position—Fiduciary Funds	22
Notes to Financial Statements	23-92
<u>Required Supplementary Information:</u>	
Exhibit 12 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance—Budget and Actual—General Fund	93
Exhibit 13 Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios—Primary Government	94-95

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Financial Report
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Table of Contents (Continued)

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Required Supplementary Information: (Continued)</u>	
Exhibit 14	Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios— Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional) —Pension Plans
	96-97
Exhibit 15	Schedule of Employer’s Share of Net Pension Liability (Asset) VRS Teacher Retirement Plan—Pension Plans
	98
Exhibit 16	Schedule of Employer Contributions—Pension Plans
	99
Exhibit 17	Notes to Required Supplementary Information—Pension Plans
	100
Exhibit 18	Schedule of County’s Share of Net OPEB Liability—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan
	101
Exhibit 19	Schedule of Employer Contributions—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan
	102
Exhibit 20	Notes to Required Supplementary Information—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan
	103
Exhibit 21	Schedule of Changes in the County School Board’s Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
	104
Exhibit 22	Schedule of Employer Contributions—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
	105
Exhibit 23	Notes to Required Supplementary Information—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
	106
Exhibit 24	Schedule of County School Board’s Share of Net OPEB Liability—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
	107
Exhibit 25	Schedule of Employer Contributions—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
	108
Exhibit 26	Notes to Required Supplementary Information—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
	109

Other Supplementary Information:

Combining and Individual Fund Financial Statements and Schedules:

Exhibit 27	Combining Statement of Net Position — Proprietary Funds	110
Exhibit 28	Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Net Position — Proprietary Funds	111

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Financial Report
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Table of Contents (Continued)

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Other Supplementary Information: (Continued)</u>	
Combining and Individual Fund Financial Statements and Schedules: (Continued)	
Exhibit 29	Combining Statement of Fiduciary Net Position – Fiduciary Funds 112
Exhibit 30	Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position – Fiduciary Funds 113
Discretely Presented Component Unit—School Board:	
Exhibit 31	Combining Balance Sheet 114
Exhibit 32	Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances 115
Exhibit 33	Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities 116
Exhibit 34	Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual 117
Discretely Presented Component Unit—Industrial Development Authority:	
Exhibit 35	Statement of Net Position 118
Exhibit 36	Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position 119
Exhibit 37	Statement of Cash Flows 120
Supporting Schedules:	
Schedule 1	Schedule of Revenues—Budget and Actual—Governmental Funds 121-125
Schedule 2	Schedule of Expenditures—Budget and Actual—Governmental Funds 126-130

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Financial Report
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Table of Contents (Continued)

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Other Statistical Information:</u>	
Table 1 Government-wide Expenses by Function	131
Table 2 Government-wide Revenues	132
Table 3 General Government Revenues by Source	133
Table 4 General Government Expenditures by Function	134
Table 5 Property Tax Levies and Collections	135
Table 6 Assessed Value of Taxable Property and Property Tax Rates	136
Table 7 Ratio of Net General Bonded Debt to Assessed Value and Net Bonded Debt Per Capita	137
<u>Compliance:</u>	
Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	138-139
Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	140-142
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	143-144
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	145
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	146



Independent Auditors' Report

**To the Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors
County of Cumberland
Cumberland, Virginia**

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of County of Cumberland, Virginia, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the County's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities, the business type activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of County of Cumberland, Virginia, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns*, issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of County of Cumberland, Virginia, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Changes in Accounting Principles

As described in Note 21 to the financial statements, in 2025, the County adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Restatement of Beginning Balances

As described in Note 22 to the financial statements, in 2025, the County restated beginning balances to reflect the requirements of GASB Statement No. 101. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about County of Cumberland, Virginia's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of County of Cumberland, Virginia's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about County of Cumberland, Virginia's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, and schedules related to pension and OPEB funding as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance. The budgetary comparison information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise County of Cumberland, Virginia's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the statistical information but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 4, 2025, on our consideration of County of Cumberland, Virginia's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of County of Cumberland, Virginia's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering County of Cumberland, Virginia's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Robinson, Farnum, Cox Associates

Richmond, Virginia
December 4, 2025

To the Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors
To the Citizens of Cumberland County
County of Cumberland, Virginia

As management of the County of Cumberland, Virginia we offer readers of the County's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the County for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

Financial Highlights

Government-wide Financial Statements

- The net position of the County exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$19,388,371 (net position).

Fund Financial Statements

The Governmental Funds, on a current financial resource basis, reported expenditures and other financing (uses) in excess of revenues and other financing sources by \$305,049 (Exhibit 5). General Fund contributions to the School Board totaled \$4,210,386 for the current fiscal year.

- As of the close of the current fiscal year; the County's governmental funds reported ending fund balances of \$12,940,198 a decrease of \$305,049 in comparison with the prior year.
- At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance for the general fund was \$12,450,348 or 58.36% of total general fund expenditures.
- Governmental long-term obligations decreased \$2,347,705 during the current fiscal year.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the County's basic financial statements. The County's basic financial statements are comprised of three components:

1. Government-wide financial statements,
2. Fund financial statements, and
3. Notes to the financial statements.

This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements—The Government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the County's finances, in a manner similar to a private—sector business.

Overview of the Financial Statements: (Continued)

The statement of net position presents information on all of the County's assets, deferred inflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred outflows of resources with the difference between them reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the County is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the County's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in the statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the County that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the County include general government, courts, police protection, sanitation, social services, education, cultural events, and recreation.

The government-wide financial statements include not only the County of Cumberland, Virginia itself (known as the primary government), but also a legally separate school district and a service authority for which the County of Cumberland, Virginia is financially accountable. Financial information for these component units is reported separately from the financial information presented for the primary government itself.

Fund financial statements—A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The County of Cumberland, Virginia, like other local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the County can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds—Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions or services reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. Whereas the government-wide financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, the governmental fund financial statements are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The focus of modified accrual reporting is on near-term inflows and outflows of financial resources and the balance of financial resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Since the governmental funds focus is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements a reconciliation between the two methods is provided at the bottom of the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances. The County has two major governmental funds—the General Fund and the County Capital Projects Fund.

Proprietary funds—Proprietary funds consist of enterprise funds. Enterprise funds are established to account for the delivery of goods and services to the general public and use the accrual basis of accounting, similar to private sector business.

The Water and Sewer Fund provides a centralized source for water and sewer services to County residents.

Fiduciary funds—The County is the trustee, or fiduciary, for the County's agency funds. It is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes. All of the County's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary net position. The County excludes these activities from the County's government-wide financial statements because the County cannot use these assets to finance its operations. Agency funds are County custodial funds used to provide accountability of client monies for which the County is custodian.

Overview of the Financial Statements: (Continued)

Notes to the financial statements—The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other information—In addition to the basic financial statement and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information for budgetary comparison schedules and presentation of combining financial statements for the discretely presented component units - School Board and IDA. The School Board and IDA do not issue separate financial statements.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a County's financial position. In the case of the County, assets exceeded liabilities by \$19,388,371 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

County of Cumberland's Net Position

	<u>Governmental</u>		<u>Business-type</u>		<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>Activities</u>		<u>Activities</u>			
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Current assets	\$ 19,153,200	\$ 19,441,710	\$ 42,250	\$ 44,903	\$ 19,195,450	\$ 19,486,613
Deferred outflows of resources	1,109,237	544,814	63,904	32,299	1,173,141	577,113
Noncurrent assets	<u>19,211,375</u>	<u>19,541,644</u>	<u>5,793,978</u>	<u>6,161,626</u>	<u>25,005,353</u>	<u>25,703,270</u>
Total assets and deferred outflows	<u>\$ 39,473,812</u>	<u>\$ 39,528,168</u>	<u>\$ 5,900,132</u>	<u>\$ 6,238,828</u>	<u>\$ 45,373,944</u>	<u>\$ 45,766,996</u>
Long-term liabilities outstanding	\$ 18,369,139	\$ 20,219,401	\$ 1,666,628	\$ 1,711,039	\$ 20,035,767	\$ 21,930,440
Deferred inflows of resources	4,784,173	4,438,036	23,489	14,623	4,807,662	4,452,659
Current liabilities	<u>1,124,173</u>	<u>1,314,558</u>	<u>17,971</u>	<u>21,397</u>	<u>1,142,144</u>	<u>1,335,955</u>
Total liabilities and deferred inflows	<u>\$ 24,277,485</u>	<u>\$ 25,971,995</u>	<u>\$ 1,708,088</u>	<u>\$ 1,747,059</u>	<u>\$ 25,985,573</u>	<u>\$ 27,719,054</u>
Net position:						
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 3,298,330	\$ 1,113,847	\$ 4,054,378	\$ 4,338,872	\$ 7,352,708	\$ 5,452,719
Restricted	72,069	70,486	173,775	166,441	245,844	236,927
Unrestricted	<u>11,825,928</u>	<u>12,371,840</u>	<u>(36,109)</u>	<u>(13,544)</u>	<u>11,789,819</u>	<u>12,358,296</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 15,196,327</u>	<u>\$ 13,556,173</u>	<u>\$ 4,192,044</u>	<u>\$ 4,491,769</u>	<u>\$ 19,388,371</u>	<u>\$ 18,047,942</u>

Overview of the Financial Statements: (Continued)

Government-wide Financial Analysis: (Continued)

The County's net position increased by \$1,851,769. Key elements of this decrease are as follows:

County of Cumberland, Virginia's Changes in Net Position For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Totals	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
Revenues:						
Program revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 2,198,821	\$ 938,360	\$ 436,466	\$ 421,924	\$ 2,635,287	\$ 1,360,284
Operating grants and contributions	4,161,014	4,584,373	-	-	4,161,014	4,584,373
Capital grants and contributions	1,131,900	1,131,900	-	97,051	1,131,900	1,228,951
General revenues:						
General property taxes	12,210,137	11,758,633	-	-	12,210,137	11,758,633
Other local taxes	1,572,700	1,584,646	-	-	1,572,700	1,584,646
Grants and other contributions not restricted	1,235,844	1,214,670	-	-	1,235,844	1,214,670
Other general revenues	841,794	1,068,137	8,947	10,689	850,741	1,078,826
Total revenues	\$ 23,352,210	\$ 22,280,719	\$ 445,413	\$ 529,664	\$ 23,797,623	\$ 22,810,383
Expenses:						
General government administration	\$ 2,278,876	\$ 2,026,997	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,278,876	\$ 2,026,997
Judicial administration	865,502	920,561	-	-	865,502	920,561
Public safety	3,471,894	5,195,418	-	-	3,471,894	5,195,418
Public works	4,267,105	3,171,602	-	-	4,267,105	3,171,602
Health and welfare	2,748,861	2,615,399	-	-	2,748,861	2,615,399
Education	6,132,436	6,277,814	-	-	6,132,436	6,277,814
Parks, recreation, and cultural	329,779	96,095	-	-	329,779	96,095
Community development	414,448	849,394	-	-	414,448	849,394
Interest and other fiscal charges	426,224	505,564	-	-	426,224	505,564
Water and sewer	-	-	1,010,729	948,442	1,010,729	948,442
Total expenses	\$ 20,935,125	\$ 21,658,844	\$ 1,010,729	\$ 948,442	\$ 21,945,854	\$ 22,607,286
Increase(decrease) in net position before transfers	\$ 2,417,085	\$ 621,875	\$ (565,316)	\$ (418,778)	\$ 1,851,769	\$ 203,097
Transfers	(279,488)	(325,242)	279,488	325,242	-	-
Change in net position	\$ 2,137,597	\$ 296,633	\$ (285,828)	\$ (93,536)	\$ 1,851,769	\$ 203,097
Net position, beginning	\$ 13,556,173	\$ 13,259,540	\$ 4,491,769	\$ 4,585,305	\$ 18,047,942	\$ 17,844,845
Restatement	(497,443)	-	(13,897)	-	(511,340)	-
Net position, beginning, as restated	\$ 13,058,730	\$ 13,259,540	\$ 4,477,872	\$ 4,585,305	\$ 17,536,602	\$ 17,844,845
Net position, ending	\$ 15,196,327	\$ 13,556,173	\$ 4,192,044	\$ 4,491,769	\$ 19,388,371	\$ 18,047,942

Overview of the Financial Statements: (Continued)

Financial Analysis of the County's Funds

As noted earlier, the County used fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds—The focus of the County's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of available resources. Such information is useful in assessing the County's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a County's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the County's governmental funds reported fund balances of \$12,940,198, a decrease of \$305,049 in comparison with the prior year. Approximately 96.21% of this total amount constitutes unassigned undesignated fund balance, which is available for spending at the County's discretion. The remainder of fund balance is segregated to indicate that is not available for new spending because it has already been committed.

Proprietary funds

The County's proprietary fund provides the same type of information found in the government-wide financial statements, but in more detail.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Differences between the original budget and the final amended budget was \$1,476,227 and can be mostly summarized as follows:

- \$275,496 increase in general government administration
- \$78,934 increase in judicial administration
- \$694,434 increase in public safety
- \$141,000 increase in public works
- \$58,648 in health and welfare
- \$197,282 increase in education
- \$30,433 increase in community development

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

- **Capital assets**—The County's investment in capital assets for its governmental and enterprise operations as of June 30, 2025 totals \$24,831,578 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and improvements, and machinery and equipment.

Additional information on the County's capital assets can be found in the notes of this report.

Long-term debt—At the end of the current fiscal year, the County had total bonded debt outstanding of \$15,170,468 which is backed by the full faith and credit of the County. The remainder of the County's debt represents bonds secured solely by specified revenue sources (i.e., revenue bonds). The County's total debt decreased \$2,311,726 during the current fiscal year.

Additional information on the County of Cumberland, Virginia's long-term debt can be found in Note 8 of this report.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The unemployment rate for the County was 3.2 percent in June 2025.

- Inflationary trends in the region compare favorably to national indices.

All of these factors were considered in preparing the County's budget for the 2026 fiscal year.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the County of Cumberland, Virginia's finances for all those with an interest in the County's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the County Administrator, P.O. Box 110, Cumberland, Virginia 23040.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2025

	Primary Government			Component Units	
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total	School Board	IDA
ASSETS					
Current Assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,758,574	\$ 46,292	\$ 12,804,866	\$ 1,620,816	\$ 679
Receivables (net of allowance for uncollectibles):					
Property taxes	5,017,809	-	5,017,809	-	-
Accounts receivable	250,868	65,958	316,826	40,148	-
Interest receivable	-	-	-	-	310
Prepaid items	14,317	-	14,317	139,400	-
Lease receivable, current portion	-	-	-	-	4,272
Due from component units	291,316	-	291,316	-	-
Due from Primary Government	-	-	-	164,857	-
Due from other governments	750,316	-	750,316	664,048	-
Inventory held for resale	-	-	-	-	804,005
Internal balances	70,000	(70,000)	-	-	-
Total Current Assets	\$ 19,153,200	\$ 42,250	\$ 19,195,450	\$ 2,629,269	\$ 809,266
Noncurrent Assets:					
Net pension asset	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,011,839	\$ -
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	-	173,775	173,775	-	113,837
Lease receivable, net of current portion	-	-	-	-	129,165
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation):					
Land	326,594	22,458	349,052	121,421	535,846
Construction in progress	1,953,334	-	1,953,334	-	-
Equipment	1,290,766	146,632	1,437,398	2,720,737	-
Lease equipment	-	-	-	285,829	-
Subscription assets	10,684	-	10,684	-	-
Infrastructure	-	5,285,563	5,285,563	-	-
Buildings and improvements	3,558,228	165,550	3,723,778	3,635,080	1,525,143
Lease buildings	-	-	-	-	-
Jointly owned assets	12,071,769	-	12,071,769	10,431,768	-
Total Noncurrent Assets	\$ 19,211,375	\$ 5,793,978	\$ 25,005,353	\$ 18,206,674	\$ 2,303,991
Total Assets	\$ 38,364,575	\$ 5,836,228	\$ 44,200,803	\$ 20,835,943	\$ 3,113,257
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Pension related items	\$ 1,045,850	\$ 62,788	\$ 1,108,638	\$ 3,126,984	\$ -
OPEB related items	63,387	1,116	64,503	307,487	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	\$ 1,109,237	\$ 63,904	\$ 1,173,141	\$ 3,434,471	\$ -
LIABILITIES					
Current Liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$ 382,463	\$ 15,744	\$ 398,207	\$ 47,271	\$ 31,421
Accrued liabilities	-	-	-	899,256	-
Due to primary government	-	-	-	-	291,316
Due to component units	164,857	-	164,857	-	-
Customer deposits	-	2,227	2,227	-	-
Accrued interest payable	230,432	-	230,432	-	-
Unearned revenue	346,421	-	346,421	799,084	-
Long-term liabilities:					
Due within one year	2,637,347	97,073	2,734,420	130,885	68,000
Due in more than one year	15,731,792	1,569,555	17,301,347	10,666,790	1,460,000
Total Liabilities	\$ 19,493,312	\$ 1,684,599	\$ 21,177,911	\$ 12,543,286	\$ 1,850,737
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Pension related items	\$ 551,047	\$ 22,860	\$ 573,907	\$ 1,662,670	\$ -
OPEB related items	35,754	629	36,383	218,873	-
Lease deferrals	-	-	-	-	119,938
Deferred revenue - property tax	4,197,661	-	4,197,661	-	-
Total deferred inflows of resources	\$ 4,784,462	\$ 23,489	\$ 4,807,951	\$ 1,881,543	\$ 119,938
NET POSITION					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 3,298,330	\$ 4,054,378	\$ 7,352,708	\$ 16,908,763	\$ 532,989
Restricted:					
Asset forfeiture	72,069	-	72,069	-	-
Debt Service	-	173,775	173,775	-	-
Net pension asset	-	-	-	1,011,839	-
Unrestricted	11,825,639	(36,109)	11,789,530	(8,075,017)	609,593
Total Net Position	\$ 15,196,038	\$ 4,192,044	\$ 19,388,082	\$ 9,845,585	\$ 1,142,582

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions
PRIMARY GOVERNMENT:				
Governmental activities:				
General government administration	\$ 2,278,958	\$ 8,197	\$ 333,513	\$ -
Judicial administration	865,533	108,635	607,781	-
Public safety	3,472,021	2,035,892	1,282,453	-
Public works	4,267,145	3,033	-	1,131,900
Health and welfare	2,748,864	-	1,922,355	-
Education	6,132,436	-	-	-
Parks, recreation, and cultural	329,779	4,399	-	-
Community development	414,454	38,665	14,912	-
Interest on long-term debt	426,224	-	-	-
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 20,935,414</u>	<u>\$ 2,198,821</u>	<u>\$ 4,161,014</u>	<u>\$ 1,131,900</u>
Business-type activities:				
Water and Sewer	<u>\$ 1,010,729</u>	<u>\$ 436,466</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Total business-type activities	<u>\$ 1,010,729</u>	<u>\$ 436,466</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Total primary government	<u>\$ 21,946,143</u>	<u>\$ 2,635,287</u>	<u>\$ 4,161,014</u>	<u>\$ 1,131,900</u>
COMPONENT UNITS:				
School Board	\$ 23,701,824	\$ 65,011	\$ 19,254,422	\$ -
IDA	330,032	-	131,970	-
Total component units	<u>\$ 24,031,856</u>	<u>\$ 65,011</u>	<u>\$ 19,386,392</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
General revenues:				
General property taxes				
Local sales and use taxes				
Consumers' utility taxes				
Motor vehicle licenses				
Business license taxes				
Other local taxes				
Unrestricted revenues from use of money				
Miscellaneous				
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs				
County contribution to School Board				
Transfers				
Total general revenues and transfers				
Change in net position				
Net position - beginning, as previously reported				
Restatement				
Net position - beginning, as restated				
Net position - ending				

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Changes in Net Position				
Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position				
Primary Government			Component Units	
Governmental Activities	Business- type Activities	Total	School Board	IDA
\$ (1,937,248)	\$ -	\$ (1,937,248)	\$ -	\$ -
(149,117)	-	(149,117)	-	-
(153,676)	-	(153,676)	-	-
(3,132,212)	-	(3,132,212)	-	-
(826,509)	-	(826,509)	-	-
(6,132,436)	-	(6,132,436)	-	-
(325,380)	-	(325,380)	-	-
(360,877)	-	(360,877)	-	-
(426,224)	-	(426,224)	-	-
<u>\$ (13,443,679)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (13,443,679)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (574,263)</u>	<u>\$ (574,263)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (574,263)</u>	<u>\$ (574,263)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
<u>\$ (13,443,679)</u>	<u>\$ (574,263)</u>	<u>\$ (14,017,942)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (4,382,391)	\$ -
-	-	-	-	(198,062)
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (4,382,391)</u>	<u>\$ (198,062)</u>
\$ 12,210,137	\$ -	\$ 12,210,137	\$ -	\$ -
812,800	-	812,800	-	-
182,768	-	182,768	-	-
241,638	-	241,638	-	-
159,256	-	159,256	-	-
176,238	-	176,238	-	-
488,304	8,947	497,251	-	58,824
353,490	-	353,490	738,469	-
1,235,844	-	1,235,844	-	-
-	-	-	5,563,136	-
(279,488)	279,488	-	-	-
<u>\$ 15,580,987</u>	<u>\$ 288,435</u>	<u>\$ 15,869,422</u>	<u>\$ 6,301,605</u>	<u>\$ 58,824</u>
<u>\$ 2,137,308</u>	<u>\$ (285,828)</u>	<u>\$ 1,851,480</u>	<u>\$ 1,919,214</u>	<u>\$ (139,238)</u>
\$ 13,556,173	\$ 4,491,769	\$ 18,047,942	\$ 7,946,054	\$ 1,281,820
(497,443)	(13,897)	(511,340)	(19,683)	-
<u>\$ 13,058,730</u>	<u>\$ 4,477,872</u>	<u>\$ 17,536,602</u>	<u>\$ 7,926,371</u>	<u>\$ 1,281,820</u>
<u>\$ 15,196,038</u>	<u>\$ 4,192,044</u>	<u>\$ 19,388,082</u>	<u>\$ 9,845,585</u>	<u>\$ 1,142,582</u>

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FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds
June 30, 2025

		Nonmajor		
	General	County Capital Projects	Sheriff's Forfeiture Fund	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,283,041	\$ 403,464	\$ 72,069	\$ 12,758,574
Receivables (Net of allowance for uncollectibles):				
Property taxes, including penalties	5,017,809	-	-	5,017,809
Accounts receivable	250,868	-	-	250,868
Due from component units	291,316	-	-	291,316
Prepaid items	14,317	-	-	14,317
Due from other funds	70,000	-	-	70,000
Due from other governmental units	750,316	-	-	750,316
Total assets	<u>\$ 18,677,667</u>	<u>\$ 403,464</u>	<u>\$ 72,069</u>	<u>\$ 19,153,200</u>
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 382,463	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 382,463
Due to component units	164,857	-	-	164,857
Unearned revenue	346,421	-	-	346,421
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 893,741</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 893,741</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Unavailable revenue - property tax	\$ 5,165,421	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,165,421
Opioid settlement	153,840	-	-	153,840
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>\$ 5,319,261</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,319,261</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable:				
Prepaid items	\$ 14,317	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 14,317
Restricted:				
Asset forfeiture	-	-	72,069	72,069
Assigned:				
Capital projects	-	403,464	-	403,464
Unassigned	12,450,348	-	-	12,450,348
Total fund balances	<u>\$ 12,464,665</u>	<u>\$ 403,464</u>	<u>\$ 72,069</u>	<u>\$ 12,940,198</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds
to the Statement of Net Position
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

		<u>Primary Government Governmental Funds</u>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:		
Total fund balances per Exhibit 3 - Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds	\$	12,940,198
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Land	\$ 326,594	
Construction in progress	1,953,334	
Equipment	1,290,766	
Subscription assets	10,684	
Buildings and improvements	3,558,228	
Jointly owned assets	<u>12,071,769</u>	19,211,375
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Unavailable revenue - property taxes	\$ 967,760	
Unavailable revenue - opioid settlement	<u>153,840</u>	1,121,600
Deferred outflows of resources are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Pension related items	\$ 1,045,850	
OPEB related items	<u>63,387</u>	1,109,237
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Compensated absences	\$ (841,032)	
Subscription liability	(7,981)	
Equipment purchase agreements	(1,867,000)	
Landfill closure and post-closure	(12,544)	
General obligation bonds	(11,320,768)	
VACO/VML direct loan program	(1,532,875)	
Bond premiums	(433,421)	
Net pension liability	(1,407,650)	
Net OPEB liability	(194,868)	
State literary fund loans	(751,000)	
Accrued interest payable	<u>(230,432)</u>	(18,599,571)
Deferred inflows of resources are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Pension related items	\$ (551,047)	
OPEB related items	<u>(35,754)</u>	(586,801)
Net position of governmental activities	\$	<u><u>15,196,038</u></u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances -
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	General	Nonmajor		Total Governmental Funds
		County Capital Projects	Sheriff's Forfeiture Fund	
Revenues:				
General property taxes	\$ 12,192,599	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,192,599
Other local taxes	1,572,700	-	-	1,572,700
Permits, privilege fees and regulatory licenses	1,595,843	-	-	1,595,843
Fines and forfeitures	66,586	-	-	66,586
Revenue from use of money and property	480,458	7,811	35	488,304
Charges for services	536,392	-	-	536,392
Miscellaneous	363,510	-	-	363,510
Intergovernmental:				
Local government	1,131,900	-	-	1,131,900
Commonwealth	4,329,990	-	2,048	4,332,038
Federal	1,064,820	-	-	1,064,820
Total revenues	\$ 23,334,798	\$ 7,811	\$ 2,083	\$ 23,344,692
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General government administration	\$ 2,201,638	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,201,638
Judicial administration	796,061	-	-	796,061
Public safety	5,328,984	-	500	5,329,484
Public works	2,327,825	2,029,207	-	4,357,032
Health and welfare	2,718,041	-	-	2,718,041
Education	4,230,852	-	-	4,230,852
Parks, recreation, and cultural	325,837	-	-	325,837
Community development	411,595	-	-	411,595
Nondepartmental	13,711	-	-	13,711
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	2,334,740	7,702	-	2,342,442
Interest and other fiscal charges	642,991	569	-	643,560
Total expenditures	\$ 21,332,275	\$ 2,037,478	\$ 500	\$ 23,370,253
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 2,002,523	\$ (2,029,667)	\$ 1,583	\$ (25,561)
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers in	\$ -	\$ 84,144	\$ -	\$ 84,144
Transfers (out)	(363,632)	-	-	(363,632)
Total other financing sources (uses)	\$ (363,632)	\$ 84,144	\$ -	\$ (279,488)
Net change in fund balances	\$ 1,638,891	\$ (1,945,523)	\$ 1,583	\$ (305,049)
Fund balances at beginning of year	10,825,774	2,348,987	70,486	13,245,247
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 12,464,665	\$ 403,464	\$ 72,069	\$ 12,940,198

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
to the Statement of Activities - Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

		Primary Government Governmental Funds
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$	(305,049)
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded the capital outlays in the current period.		
Capital outlay	\$	2,253,082
Depreciation expense		(1,230,601)
Transfer of joint tenancy assets to Component Unit School Board from Primary Government		(1,352,750)
		(330,269)
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.		
Property taxes	\$	17,538
Opioid settlement		(10,020)
		7,518
The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts, and similar items the treatment of long-term debt and related items.		
Principal retired on general obligation bonds	\$	1,865,584
Principal retired on state literary fund loans		36,000
Principal retired on equipment purchase agreements		75,000
Principal retired on VACO/VML direct loan program		319,654
Principal retired on lease liabilities		38,502
Principal retired on subscription liability		7,702
		2,342,442
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.		
Change in compensated absences	\$	17,656
Pension expense		170,406
OPEB expense		17,806
Amortization of bond premiums		172,310
Change in landfill closure and post-closure		(538)
Change in accrued interest payable		45,026
		422,666
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$	2,137,308

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Net Position - Proprietary Funds
June 30, 2025

	<u>Water and Sewer Fund</u>
ASSETS	
Current assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 46,292
Accounts receivable, net	65,958
Total current assets	\$ 112,250
Noncurrent assets:	
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	\$ 173,775
Capital Assets:	
Land	22,458
Equipment, net of depreciation	146,632
Infrastructure, net of depreciation	5,285,563
Buildings and improvements, net of depreciation	165,550
Total noncurrent assets	\$ 5,793,978
Total assets	\$ 5,906,228
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Pension related items	\$ 62,788
OPEB related items	1,116
Total deferred outflows of resources	\$ 63,904
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable	\$ 15,744
Customer deposits	2,227
Due to other funds	70,000
Long-term obligations, current portion	97,073
Total current liabilities	\$ 185,044
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Long-term obligations, noncurrent portion	\$ 1,569,555
Total liabilities	\$ 1,754,599
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Pension related items	\$ 22,860
OPEB related items	629
Total deferred inflows of resources	\$ 23,489
Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 4,054,378
Restricted:	
Debt Service	173,775
Unrestricted assets	(36,109)
Total Net Position	\$ 4,192,044

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position -
 Proprietary Funds
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	<u>Water and Sewer Fund</u>
Operating revenues:	
Water	\$ 132,325
Sewer	260,407
Other charges for services	<u>43,734</u>
Total operating revenues	<u>\$ 436,466</u>
Operating expenses:	
Salaries	\$ 235,022
Fringe benefits	83,499
Contracted services	78,653
Other operating expenses	188,336
Depreciation	<u>381,882</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>\$ 967,392</u>
Operating income (loss)	<u>\$ (530,926)</u>
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):	
Interest income	\$ 8,947
Interest expense	<u>(43,337)</u>
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>\$ (34,390)</u>
Net income (loss) before transfers	<u>\$ (565,316)</u>
Transfers in	<u>\$ 279,488</u>
Total transfers	<u>\$ 279,488</u>
Change in net position	<u>\$ (285,828)</u>
Net position, beginning of year, as previously reported	\$ 4,491,769
Restatement	<u>(13,897)</u>
Net position, beginning of year, as restated	<u>\$ 4,477,872</u>
Net position, end of year	<u><u>\$ 4,192,044</u></u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Cash Flows -
 Proprietary Funds
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Water and Sewer Fund
Cash flows from operating activities:	
Receipts from customers and users	\$ 406,788
Payments for salaries and fringe benefits	(309,080)
Payments for operating activities	(270,415)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ (172,707)
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:	
Retirement of indebtedness	\$ (90,488)
Capital contributions	-
Purchase of capital assets	(6,900)
Transfer from County for capital projects	279,488
Interest paid on loans	(43,337)
Net cash provided by (used for) capital and related financing activities	\$ 138,763
Cash flows from investing activities:	
Interest income	\$ 8,947
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	\$ 8,947
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$ (24,997)
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning - (including restricted amounts)	245,064
Cash and cash equivalents - ending - (including restricted amounts)	\$ 220,067
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:	
Operating income (loss)	\$ (530,926)
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:	
Depreciation	381,882
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	
(Increase)/decrease in accounts receivable	(29,678)
(Increase)/decrease in deferred outflows of resources	(31,605)
Increase/(decrease) in accounts payable	(3,426)
Increase/(decrease) in deferred inflows of resources	8,866
Increase/(decrease) in net pension liability	21,391
Increase/(decrease) in net OPEB liability	(297)
Increase/(decrease) in compensated absences	11,086
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ (172,707)

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Funds
June 30, 2025

	<u>Custodial Funds</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,480,781
Prepaid items	<u>5,040</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,485,821</u>
LIABILITIES	
Accrued payroll	\$ 60,114
Unearned revenue	<u>77,000</u>
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 137,114</u>
NET POSITION	
Restricted for:	
Individuals, organizations, and other governments	<u>\$ 1,348,707</u>
Total net position	<u><u>\$ 1,348,707</u></u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Funds
June 30, 2025

	<u>Custodial Funds</u>
ADDITIONS	
Contributions	\$ 26,165
Investment earnings:	
Interest and dividends	16,548
Miscellaneous	28,009
Tuition payments	472,500
Revenue from the Commonwealth	<u>985,336</u>
Total additions	\$ <u>1,528,558</u>
DEDUCTIONS	
Recipient payments	\$ 31,114
Salaries and wages	778,601
Fringe benefits	271,821
Materials and supplies	33,113
Purchased services	52,277
Miscellaneous	43,815
Capital outlay	<u>78,209</u>
Total deductions	\$ <u>1,288,950</u>
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	239,608
Net position, beginning	<u>1,109,099</u>
Net position, ending	<u><u>\$ 1,348,707</u></u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements As of June 30, 2025

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

The County of Cumberland, Virginia was formed in 1749 and it is governed by an elected five-member Board of Supervisors. The Board of Supervisors is responsible for appointing the County Administrator. The County provides a full range of services for its citizens. These services include police and volunteer fire protection; sanitation services; recreational activities; cultural events; education and social services.

The financial statements of the County of Cumberland, Virginia have been prepared in conformity with the specifications promulgated by the Auditor of Public Accounts (APA) of the Commonwealth of Virginia and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States as specified by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The more significant of the government's accounting policies are described below.

Financial Statement Presentation

Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-wide financial statements—The reporting model includes financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the government's activities. This approach includes not just current assets and liabilities but also capital assets and long-term liabilities (such as buildings and general obligation debt).

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, effects of interfund activity have been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and nonexchange transactions, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable.

Statement of Net Position—The Statement of Net Position is designed to display financial position of the primary government (governmental and business-type activities) and its discretely presented component units. Governments will report all capital assets, in the government-wide Statement of Net Position and will report depreciation expense - the cost of "using up" capital assets-in the Statement of Activities. The net position of a government will be broken down into three categories-1) net investment in capital assets; 2) restricted; and 3) unrestricted.

Statement of Activities—The government-wide Statement of Activities reports expenses and revenues in a format that focuses on the cost of each of the government's functions. The expense of individual functions is compared to the revenues generated directly by the function (for instance, through user charges or intergovernmental grants).

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Budgetary Comparison Schedules—Demonstrating compliance with the adopted budget is an important component of a government's accountability to the public. Many citizens participate in one way or another in the process of establishing the annual operating budgets of local governments and have a keen interest in following the actual financial progress of their governments over the course of the year. Many governments revise their original budgets over the course of the year for a variety of reasons. The budgetary comparison schedules present the original budget, the final budget, and the actual activity of the major governmental funds.

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The basic criterion for determining whether a governmental department, agency, institution, commission, public authority, or other governmental organization should be included in a primary governmental unit's reporting entity for basic financial statements is financial accountability. Financial accountability includes the appointment of a voting majority of the organization's governing body and the ability of the primary government to impose its will on the organization or if there is a financial benefit/burden relationship. In addition, an organization which is fiscally dependent on the primary government should be included in its reporting entity. These financial statements present the County of Cumberland, Virginia (the primary government) and its component units. Blended component units, although legally separate entities, are, in substance, part of the government's operations and so data from these units are combined with data of the primary government. Each discretely presented component unit, on the other hand, is reported in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements to emphasize it is both legally and substantively separate from the government.

B. Individual Component Unit Disclosures

Blended Component Units—The County has no blended component units to be included for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

Discretely Presented Component Units

Cumberland County School Board The School Board members are elected and are responsible for the operations of the County's School System. The School Board is fiscally dependent on the County. The County has the ability to approve its budget and any amendments. The primary funding is from the General Fund of the County. The School Fund does not issue a separate financial report and does not have separate taxing powers. The financial statements of the School Board are presented as a discrete presentation of the County financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

Cumberland County Industrial Development Authority The IDA Board members are appointed by the Board of Supervisors and are responsible for the industrial development in the County. The IDA is fiscally dependent on the County. The primary funding is from the General Fund of the County. The IDA does not issue a separate financial report and does not have separate taxing powers. The financial statements of the IDA are presented as a discrete presentation of the County financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

C. Other Related Organizations

The County's officials are also responsible for appointing the members of the board of other organizations, but the County's accountability for these organizations do not extend beyond making the appointment.

Included in the County's Annual Financial Report

None

Excluded from the County's Annual Financial Report

Crossroads Community Services Board

The Board was created by resolution pursuant to state statute and is considered a jointly governed organization and therefore its operations are not included in the County's financial statements. The board's service area includes the counties of Amelia, Buckingham, Charlotte, Cumberland, Lunenburg, and Nottoway. The Board is governed by a 15-member Board of Directors. One elected official and one consumer appointed by the County Board of Supervisors represents each County. The 15th member rotates between the Counties. Amelia County serves as the fiscal agent for the Board. The County cannot impose its will on the Board since it does not have the ability to modify or approve the budget or overrule or modify the decisions of the Board. The Board is fiscally independent and there is no financial benefit or burden relationship with the County. Therefore, it is not included in the County's financial statements.

Piedmont Regional Jail Board

The Board was created in 1986 to develop, construct, operate and maintain the regional jail known as the Piedmont Regional Jail. The Jail's service area includes the counties of Amelia, Buckingham, Cumberland, Lunenburg, Nottoway, and Prince Edward. The Board is governed by a Board of Directors appointed by the Board of Supervisors of each of the involved counties. The Board of Directors has appointed the Treasurer of the County of Nottoway to serve as fiscal agent. The Board is considered a jointly governed organization and therefore its operations are not included in the County's financial statements. The County cannot impose its will on the Board since it does not have the ability to modify or approve the budget or overrule or modify the decisions of the Board. The Board is fiscally independent and there is no financial benefit or burden relationship with the County. Therefore, it is not included in the County's financial statements.

D. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The accompanying financial statements are prepared in accordance with pronouncements issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The principles prescribed by GASB represent generally accepted accounting principles applicable to governmental units.

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of recognition in the financial statements of various kinds of transactions or events.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

D. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

The government-wide, proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The government-wide Statement of Activities reflects both the gross and net cost per functional category (public safety, public works, health and welfare, etc.) which are otherwise being supported by general government revenues, (property, sales and use taxes, certain intergovernmental revenues, fines, permits and charges, etc.) The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants, and contributions. The program revenues must be directly associated with the function (public safety, public works, health and welfare, etc.) or a business-type activity.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. This is the manner in which these funds are normally budgeted. Revenues are recognized when they have been earned and they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service principal and interest expenditures on general long-term debt, including lease and subscription liabilities, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, and postemployment benefits are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions, including entering into contracts giving the government the right to use lease and subscription assets, are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and financing through leases are reported as other financing sources.

The County's fiduciary funds are presented in the fund financial statements by type. Since by definition these assets are being held for the benefit of a third party and cannot be used to address activities or obligations of the government, these funds are not incorporated into the government-wide statements.

In the fund financial statements, financial transactions and accounts of the County are organized on the basis of funds. The operation of each fund is considered to be an independent fiscal and separate accounting entity, with a self-balancing set of accounts recording cash and/or other financial resources together with all related liabilities and residual equities or balances, and changes therein, which are segregated for the purpose of carrying on specific activities or attaining certain objectives in accordance with special regulations, restrictions, or limitations.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

D. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

1. Governmental Funds

Governmental Funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. The government reports the following governmental funds.

a. General Fund

The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the County. This fund is used to account for and report all financial transactions and resources except those required to be accounted for and reported in another fund. Revenues are derived primarily from property and other local taxes, state and federal distributions, licenses, permits, charges for services, and interest income. A significant part of the General Fund's revenues is used principally to finance the operations of the Component Unit School Board. The General Fund is considered a major fund for reporting purposes.

b. Capital Projects Fund

The Capital Projects Fund accounts for and reports financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, except for those financed by proprietary funds or for assets held in trust for individuals, private organizations, or other governments. The County Capital Projects Fund is considered a nonmajor fund.

c. Special Revenue Funds

Special Revenue Funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The only special revenue fund is the Sheriff's Forfeiture Fund, which is considered a nonmajor fund.

2. Proprietary Funds

Proprietary Funds account for operations that are financed in a manner similar to those found in private business enterprises. The measurement focus is upon determination of net income, financial position, and changes in financial position. Proprietary Funds consist of Enterprise Funds.

Enterprise Funds

Enterprise Funds account for the financing of services to the general public where all or most of the operating expenses involved are recorded in the form of charges to users of such services.

The County reports the following major enterprise funds:

The Water and Sewer Fund—This fund is used to account for the water system and the sewage treatment plant, sewage pumping stations and collection systems as well as the water distribution system.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

D. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

3. Fiduciary Funds (Custodial Funds) account for assets held by the County unit in a trustee capacity or as an agent or custodian for individuals, private organizations, other governmental units, or other funds. These funds include amounts held for Special Welfare and the Governor's School of Southside Virginia.

E. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The following procedures are used by the County in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. Prior to March 30, the County Administrator submits to the Board of Supervisors a proposed operating and capital budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
2. Public hearings are conducted to obtain citizen comments.
3. Prior to June 30, the budget is legally enacted through passage of an Appropriations Resolution.
4. The Appropriations Resolution places legal restrictions on expenditures at the department level or category level. The appropriation for each department or category can be revised only by the Board of Supervisors. The County Administrator is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within general government departments; however, the School Board is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within the school system's categories.
5. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the General Fund and School Fund.
6. All budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).
7. Appropriations lapse on June 30, for all County units. Several supplemental appropriations were necessary during the year and at year-end.
8. All budgetary data presented in the accompanying financial statements is the original budget at June 30.
9. Excess of expenditures over appropriations:
Expenditures did not exceed appropriations in any fund at June 30, 2025.

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, amounts in demand deposits as well as short-term investments with a maturity date within three months of the date acquired by the government. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the government's proprietary funds consider their demand deposits and all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

Restricted cash consists of reserve accounts established as required by Rural Development bond covenants.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

F. Investments

Investments with a maturity of less than one year when purchased, non-negotiable certificates of deposit, other nonparticipating investments, and external investment pools are stated at cost or amortized cost. Investments with a maturity greater than one year when purchased are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an investment in an orderly transaction at year end.

G. Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors represent costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

H. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as “due to/from other funds” (i.e. the current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as “advances to/from other funds” (i.e. the noncurrent portion of interfund loans).

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles. The County calculates its allowance for uncollectible accounts using historical collection data and, in certain cases, specific account analysis. The allowance amounted to approximately \$207,348 at June 30, 2025 and is comprised of property taxes in the amount of \$160,425 and utility accounts in the amount of \$46,923.

Property is assessed at its value on January 1. Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Real estate taxes are due in two installments, the first on June 15th and the second on November 15th. Personal property taxes are payable November 15th. The County bills and collects its own property taxes.

I. Capital Assets

Capital assets are tangible and intangible assets, which include property, plant, equipment, lease, subscription, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), and are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets, except for infrastructure assets, are defined by the County and Component Unit School Board as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. For infrastructure asset the same estimated minimum useful life is used (in excess of two years), but only those infrastructure projects that cost more than \$50,000 are reported as capital assets.

As the County and Component Unit School Board constructs or acquires capital assets each period, including infrastructure assets, they are capitalized and reported at historical cost (except for intangible right-to-use lease and subscription assets, the measurement of which is discussed in more detail below). The reported value excludes normal maintenance and repairs, which are amounts spent in relation to capital assets that do not increase the asset’s capacity or efficiency or increases its estimated useful life. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation. Acquisition value is the price that would be paid to acquire an asset with equivalent service potential on the date of the donation. Intangible assets follow the same capitalization policies as tangible capital assets and are reported with tangible assets in the appropriate capital asset class.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

I. Capital Assets (Continued)

Land and construction in progress are not depreciated. The other tangible and intangible property, plant equipment, lease assets, subscription assets, and infrastructure of the primary government, as well as the component unit, are depreciated/amortized using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Buildings	40
Building Improvements	20-40
Lease buildings	1-5
Vehicles	5
Lease equipment	1-5
Subscription asset	3
Infrastructure	40
Office and computer equipment	5
Buses	12

J. Leases and Subscription-Based IT Arrangements

The County has various lease assets and subscription-based IT arrangements (SBITAs) requiring recognition. A lease is a contract that conveys control of the right to use another entity’s nonfinancial asset. Lease recognition does not apply to short-term leases, contracts that transfer ownership or leases of assets that are investments, or certain required leases. A SBITA is defined as a contract that conveys control of the right to use another party’s (a SBITA vendor’s) information technology (IT) software, alone or in combination with tangible capital assets (the underlying IT assets), as specified in the contract for a period of time in an exchange or exchange-like transaction.

Lessee

The County recognizes lease liabilities and intangible right-to-use lease assets (lease assets) with an initial value of \$5,000, individually or in the aggregate, in the government-wide financial statements. At the commencement of the lease, the lease liability is measured at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term (less any lease incentives). The lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of payments made. The lease asset is measured at the initial amount of the lease liability, plus any payments made to the lessor at or before the commencement of the lease term and certain direct costs. The lease asset is amortized over the shorter of the lease term or the useful life of the underlying asset.

Lessor

The County recognizes leases receivable and deferred inflows of resources in the government-wide fund financial statements. At commencement of the lease, the lease receivable is measured at the present value of lease payments expected to be received during the lease term, reduced by the principal portion of lease payments received. The deferred inflow of resources is measured at the initial amount of the lease receivable, less lease payments received from the lessee at or before the commencement of the lease term (less any lease incentives).

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

J. Leases and Subscription-Based IT Arrangements (Continued)

Subscriptions

The County recognizes intangible right-to-use subscription assets (subscription assets) and corresponding subscription liabilities with an initial value of \$5,000, in individually or in the aggregate, in the government-wide financial statements. At the commencement of the subscription, the subscription liability is measured at the present value of payments expected to be made during the subscription liability term (less any contract incentives). The subscription liability is reduced by the principal portion of payments made. The subscription asset is measured at the initial amount of the subscription liability payments made to the SBITA vendor before commencement of the subscription term, and capitalizable implementation costs, less any incentives received from the SBITA vendor at or before the commencement of the subscription term. The subscription asset is amortized over the shorter of the subscription term or the useful life of the underlying IT asset.

Key Estimates and Judgments

Lease and subscription-based IT arrangement accounting includes estimates and judgments for determining the (1) rate used to discount the expected lease and subscription payments to present value, (2) lease and subscription term, and (3) lease and subscription payments.

- The County uses the interest rate stated in lease or subscription contracts. When the interest rate is not provided or the implicit rate cannot be readily determined, the County uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases and subscriptions.
- The lease and subscription terms include the noncancellable period of the lease or subscription and certain periods covered by options to extend to reflect how long the lease or subscription is expected to be in effect, with terms and conditions varying by the type of underlying asset.
- Fixed and certain variable payments as well as lease or subscription incentives and certain other payments are included in the measurement of the lease receivable (lessor), lease liability (lessee) or subscription liability.

The County monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement or modification of its leases and subscriptions. The County will remeasure the lease receivable and deferred inflows of resources (lessor), the lease asset and liability (lessee) or the subscription asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease receivable, lease liability or subscription liability.

K. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position includes a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The County has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category. It is comprised of certain items related to pension and OPEB. For more detailed information on these items, reference the related notes.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

K. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources (Continued)

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position includes a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The County has multiple items that qualify for reporting in this category. Under a modified accrual basis of accounting, unavailable revenue representing property taxes receivable is reported in the governmental funds balance sheet. This amount is comprised of uncollected property taxes due prior to June 30, 2nd half installments levied during the fiscal year but due after June 30th and amounts prepaid on the 2nd half installments and is deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amount becomes available. Under the accrual basis, 2nd half installments levied during the fiscal year but due after June 30th and amounts prepaid on the 2nd half installments are reported as deferred inflows of resources. In addition, certain items related to pension, OPEB, leases, and opioid are reported as deferred inflows of resources. For more detailed information on these items, reference the related notes.

L. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County's and School Board's Retirement Plan and the additions to/deductions from the County's and School Board's Retirement Plan's net fiduciary position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by the Virginia Retirement System (VRS). For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

M. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net VRS related OPEB liabilities, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the VRS GLI, HIC and Teacher HIC OPEB Plans and the additions to/deductions from the VRS OPEB Plans' net fiduciary position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by VRS. In addition, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

N. Compensated Absences

The liability for compensated absences represents amounts owed to employees for earned but unused vacation and other leave benefits. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, this liability is recognized when the leave is attributable to services already rendered, the leave accumulates, and it is probable that the leave will be used or paid. The liability is measured using the pay rates in effect as of the reporting date, including salary-related payments that are directly and incrementally associated with payments for compensated absences. The portion of the liability expected to be paid within one year is reported as a current liability in the financial statements.

O. Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

O. Long-term Obligations (Continued)

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses.

P. Fund Balance

In governmental fund types, the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is called “fund balance”. The County’s governmental funds report the following categories of fund balance, based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes:

- Nonspendable fund balance - amounts that are either not in spendable form (such as inventory and prepaids) or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact (corpus of a permanent fund);
- Restricted fund balance - amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by external resource providers such as grantors or enabling federal, state, or local legislation. Restrictions may be changed or lifted only with the consent of the resource providers;
- Committed fund balance - amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by the adoption of an ordinance committing fund balance for a specified purpose by the Board of Supervisors prior to the end of the fiscal year. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the ordinance remains in place until the resources have been spent for the specified purpose or the Board adopts another ordinance to remove or revise the limitation;
- Assigned fund balance - amounts a government intends to use for a specific purpose but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed; intent can be expressed by the governing body or by an official or body to which the governing body delegates the authority. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment;
- Unassigned fund balance - amounts that are available for any purpose; positive amounts are only reported in the general fund. Additionally, any deficit fund balance within the other governmental fund types is reported as unassigned.

When fund balance resources are available for a specific purpose in more than one classification, it is the County’s policy to use the most restrictive funds first in the following order: restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned as they are needed.

The Board of Supervisors establishes (and modifies or rescinds) fund balance commitments by passage of an ordinance / resolution. This is typically done through adoption and amendment of the budget. A fund balance commitment, which does not lapse at year end, is further indicated in the budget document as a designation or commitment of the fund (such as for special incentives). Assigned fund balance is established by the Board of Supervisors through adoption or amendment of the budget as intended for specific purpose (such as the purchase of capital assets, construction, debt service, or for other purposes).

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

Q. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

R. Net Position

For government-wide reporting as well as in proprietary funds, the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is called net position. Net position is comprised of three components: net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted.

- Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization and reduced by outstanding balances of bonds, notes, and other debt that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt are included in this component of net position.
- Restricted net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Assets are reported as restricted when constraints are placed on asset use either by external parties or by law through constitutional provision or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted net position is the net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that does not meet the definition of the two preceding categories.

Sometimes the County will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted - net position and unrestricted - net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the County's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

S. Upcoming Pronouncements

Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, improves key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*, requires certain types of assets (lease assets, subscription assets, intangible right-to-use assets, and other intangible assets) to be disclosed separately in the capital asset note disclosures by major class of underlying asset. It also requires additional disclosures for capital assets held for sale. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

S. Upcoming Pronouncements (Continued)

Implementation Guide No. 2025-1, *Implementation Guidance Update—2025*, effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

Management is currently evaluating the impact these standards will have on the financial statements when adopted.

Note 2—Deposits and Investments:

Deposits

Deposits with banks are covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and collateralized in accordance with the Virginia Security for Public Deposits Act (the “Act”) Section 2.2-4400 et. seq. of the Code of Virginia. Under the Act, banks and savings institutions holding public deposits in excess of the amount insured by FDIC must pledge collateral to the Commonwealth of Virginia Treasury Board. Financial Institutions may choose between two collateralization methodologies and depending upon that choice will pledge collateral that ranges in amounts from 50% to 130% of excess deposits. Accordingly, all deposits are considered fully collateralized.

Investments

Statutes authorize local governments and other public bodies to invest in obligations of the United States or agencies thereof, obligations of the Commonwealth of Virginia or political subdivisions thereof, obligations of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank), the Asian Development Bank, the African Development Bank, “prime quality” commercial paper that has received at least two of the following ratings: P-1 by Moody’s Investors Service, Inc.; A-1 by Standard & Poor’s; or F1 by Fitch Ratings, Inc. (Section 2.2-4502), banker’s acceptances, repurchase agreements, and the State Treasurer’s Local Government Investment Pool (LGIP).

Credit Risk of Debt Securities

State statutes require that commercial paper have a short-term debt rating of no less than “A-1” (or its equivalent) from at least two of the following: Moody’s Investors Service, Standard & Poor’s and Fitch Investor’s Service. Corporate notes, negotiable Certificates of Deposit and bank deposit notes maturing in less than one year must have a short-term debt rating of at least “A-1” by Standard & Poor’s and “P-1” by Moody’s Investor Service. Notes having a maturity of greater than one year must be rated “AA” by Standard & Poor’s and “Aa” by Moody’s Investor Service. The County’s rated debt investments as of June 30, 2025 were rated by Standard & Poor’s and/or an equivalent national rating organization and the ratings are presented below using the Standard & Poor’s rating scale.

County's Rate Debt Investments' Values	
Rated Debt Investments	Fair Quality Ratings
	AAAm
Local Government Investment Pool	\$ 4,747,468
Virginia Investment Pool	5,480,960
Total	\$ 10,228,428

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 2—Deposits and Investments: (Continued)

Fair Value Measurements

The County has the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2025:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value Measurement</u>	
	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2025</u>	
Investments measured at NAV:		
Virginia Investment Pool	\$	5,480,960
Total investments measured at NAV	\$	5,480,960
Total investments measured at fair value	\$	5,480,960

As of June 30, 2025, there were no withdrawal limitations association with investments held by the Virginia Investment Pool.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Concentration of credit risk is defined as the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. If certain investments in any one issuer represent 5% of total investments, there must be a disclosure for the amount and issuer. At June 30, 2025, there is no portion of the County's portfolio, excluding the LGIP that exceed 5% of the total portfolio. At present the County does not have a policy related to custodial credit risk.

External Investment Pools

The value of the positions in the external investment pools (Local Government Investment Pool) is the same as the value of the pool shares. As LGIP is not SEC registered, regulatory oversight of the pool rests with the Virginia State Treasury. LGIP is an amortized cost basis portfolio. There are no withdrawal limitations or restrictions imposed on participants.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is defined as the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment.

<u>Investment Maturities (in years)</u>		
<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Less Than 1 Year</u>
Local Government Investment Pool	\$ 4,747,468	\$ 4,747,468
Virginia Investment Pool	5,480,960	5,480,960
Total	\$ <u>10,228,428</u>	\$ <u>10,228,428</u>

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 2—Deposits and Investments: (Continued)

Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents

Restricted cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2025 are comprised of the following:

	<u>Primary Government Business-type Activities</u>	<u>Component Unit IDA</u>
Debt service reserves	\$ 173,775	\$ 113,837
Total	\$ 173,775	\$ 113,837

Note 3—Due from Other Governmental Units

At June 30, 2025, the County and School Board had receivables from other governments as follows:

	<u>Primary Government</u>	<u>Component Unit School Board</u>
Commonwealth of Virginia:		
State sales taxes	\$ -	\$ 322,551
Local sales taxes	132,254	-
Communication taxes	39,624	-
Public assistance	50,675	-
Comprehensive services	171,904	-
Shared expenses	139,996	-
Mobile home titling taxes	18,929	-
Rental tax	783	-
E-911 wireless	9,304	-
Payments in lieu of taxes	59,325	-
School resource officer	27,576	-
Other	3,184	-
Federal Government:		
School funds	-	341,497
Victim/witness program	10,467	-
ARPA Sheriff grant		-
Public assistance	86,295	-
Total	\$ 750,316	\$ 664,048

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 4—Interfund Obligations/Due to/From Primary Government/Component Units:**Primary Government:**

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Interfund Receivable</u>	<u>Interfund Payable</u>
General	\$ 70,000	\$ -
Water and Sewer	-	70,000
Total	<u>\$ 70,000</u>	<u>\$ 70,000</u>

Details of obligations between the primary government and its component units as of June 30, 2025 are as follows:

	<u>Due from Primary Government/ Component Unit</u>	<u>Due to Primary Government/ Component Unit</u>
Primary Government:		
General	\$ 291,316	\$ 164,857
Component Unit-IDA	-	291,316
Component Unit-School Board:		
School Operating	164,857	-
Total	<u>\$ 456,173</u>	<u>\$ 456,173</u>

Note 5—Interfund Transfers:

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Transfers In</u>	<u>Transfers Out</u>
General	\$ -	\$ 363,632
County Capital Projects	84,144	-
Water and Sewer	279,488	-
School Operating	-	1,048,124
School Cafeteria	1,048,124	-
Total	<u>\$ 1,411,756</u>	<u>\$ 1,411,756</u>

Transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them and (2) use unrestricted revenues collected in the General Fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgeting authorization.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 6—Capital Assets:

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2025
Primary Government:				
Governmental Activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 326,594	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 326,594
Construction in progress	305,075	1,964,389	316,130	1,953,334
Total capital assets not being depreciated	\$ 631,669	\$ 1,964,389	\$ 316,130	\$ 2,279,928
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 7,891,534	\$ 7,760	\$ -	\$ 7,899,294
Lease buildings	72,902	-	72,902	-
Equipment	3,328,340	597,063	-	3,925,403
Lease equipment	110,021	-	110,021	-
Subscription asset	25,641	-	-	25,641
Jointly owned assets	24,306,411	-	2,353,087	21,953,324
Total capital assets being depreciated	\$ 35,734,849	\$ 604,823	\$ 2,536,010	\$ 33,803,662
Accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 4,149,079	\$ 191,987	\$ -	\$ 4,341,066
Lease buildings	70,931	1,971	72,902	-
Equipment	2,188,951	445,686	-	2,634,637
Lease equipment	76,445	33,576	110,021	-
Subscription asset	6,410	8,547	-	14,957
Jointly owned assets	10,333,058	548,834	1,000,337	9,881,555
Total accumulated depreciation	\$ 16,824,874	\$ 1,230,601	\$ 1,183,260	\$ 16,872,215
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	\$ 18,909,975	\$ (625,778)	\$ 1,352,750	\$ 16,931,447
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 19,541,644	\$ 1,338,611	\$ 1,668,880	\$ 19,211,375

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 6—Capital Assets: (Continued)

The following is a summary of changes in enterprise capital assets during the year:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2025</u>
Primary Government:				
Business-type Activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 22,458	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 22,458
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Equipment	\$ 482,333	\$ 6,900	\$ -	\$ 489,233
Infrastructure	11,494,836	-	-	11,494,836
Buildings and improvements	1,511,814	-	-	1,511,814
Total capital assets being depreciated	\$ 13,488,983	\$ 6,900	\$ -	\$ 13,495,883
Accumulated depreciation:				
Equipment	\$ 298,655	\$ 43,946	\$ -	\$ 342,601
Infrastructure	5,921,731	287,542	-	6,209,273
Buildings and improvements	1,295,870	50,394	-	1,346,264
Total accumulated depreciation	\$ 7,516,256	\$ 381,882	\$ -	\$ 7,898,138
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	\$ 5,972,727	\$ (374,982)	\$ -	\$ 5,597,745
Business-type activities capital assets, net	\$ 5,995,185	\$ (374,982)	\$ -	\$ 5,620,203

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 6—Capital Assets: (Continued)

Component Unit - School Board:	Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2025
Governmental Activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 121,421	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 121,421
Total capital assets not being depreciated	\$ 121,421	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 121,421
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 8,387,425	\$ 53,601	\$ -	\$ 8,441,026
Equipment	5,394,284	1,368,076	11,525	6,750,835
Lease equipment	155,576	351,483	155,112	351,947
Jointly owned assets	16,617,787	-	(2,353,087)	18,970,874
Total capital assets being depreciated	\$ 30,555,072	\$ 1,773,160	\$ (2,186,450)	\$ 34,514,682
Accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 4,479,124	\$ 326,822	\$ -	\$ 4,805,946
Equipment	3,291,027	748,525	9,454	4,030,098
Lease equipment	116,656	75,618	126,156	66,118
Jointly owned assets	7,064,497	474,272	(1,000,337)	8,539,106
Total accumulated depreciation	\$ 14,951,304	\$ 1,625,237	\$ (864,727)	\$ 17,441,268
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	\$ 15,603,768	\$ 147,923	\$ (1,321,723)	\$ 17,073,414
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 15,725,189	\$ 147,923	\$ (1,321,723)	\$ 17,194,835

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 6—Capital Assets: (Continued)

Component Unit - Industrial Development Authority:	Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2025
Business-type Activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 535,846	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 535,846
Construction in progress	146,249	-	146,249	-
Total capital assets not being depreciated	\$ 682,095	\$ -	\$ 146,249	\$ 535,846
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 2,162,867	\$ 23,140	\$ -	\$ 2,186,007
Accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 606,214	\$ 54,650	\$ -	\$ 660,864
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	\$ 1,556,653	\$ (31,510)	\$ -	\$ 1,525,143
Business-type activities capital assets, net	\$ 2,238,748	\$ (31,510)	\$ 146,249	\$ 2,060,989

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Primary Government:	
Governmental activities:	
General government administration	\$ 125,382
Judicial administration	88,736
Public safety	414,999
Public works	31,258
Health and welfare	855
Education	548,834
Parks, recreation and cultural	18,758
Community development	1,779
Total	\$ 1,230,601
Business-type activities:	
Water and Sewer Fund	\$ 381,882
Component Unit-School Board:	
Depreciation expense	\$ 1,150,965
Depreciation expense - joint tenancy assets	474,272
Total	\$ 1,625,237
Component Unit-Industrial Development Authority	
	\$ 54,650

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 7—Deferred Inflows of Resources:

Deferred/unavailable revenue represent amounts for which asset recognition criteria have been met, but for which revenue recognition criteria have not been met. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, such amounts are measurable, but not available. Under the accrual basis, assessments for future periods are deferred. Unearned/unavailable revenue is comprised of the following:

	<u>Government-wide Statements</u>	<u>Balance Sheet</u>
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Governmental Funds</u>
Unavailable property tax revenue representing uncollected property tax billings that are not available for the funding of current expenditures.	\$ -	\$ 967,760
2nd half assessments due in December 2025	3,767,196	3,767,196
Prepaid property taxes due in December 2025, but paid in advance by the taxpayers.	<u>430,465</u>	<u>430,465</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources	\$ <u><u>4,197,661</u></u>	\$ <u><u>5,165,421</u></u>

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 8—Long-Term Obligations:

Primary Government:

The following is a summary of changes in long-term obligations for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Restatement	Balance July 1, 2024	Issuances / Increases	Retirements / Decreases	Balance June 30, 2025	Amounts Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities:							
Compensated absences*	\$ 361,245	\$ 497,443	\$ 858,688	\$ -	\$ 17,656	\$ 841,032	\$ 84,103
Landfill closure and post-closure	12,006	-	12,006	538	-	12,544	-
Net pension liability	1,206,564	-	1,206,564	2,624,601	2,423,515	1,407,650	-
Net OPEB liability	211,789	-	211,789	81,446	98,367	194,868	-
Lease liabilities	38,502	-	38,502	-	38,502	-	-
Subscription liability	15,683	-	15,683	-	7,702	7,981	7,981
Equipment purchase agreements	1,942,000	-	1,942,000	-	75,000	1,867,000	73,000
Direct borrowings and placements:							
General obligations bonds	13,186,352	-	13,186,352	-	1,865,584	11,320,768	1,965,548
General obligations bond premiums	605,731	-	605,731	-	172,310	433,421	144,634
VACO/VML direct loan program	1,852,529	-	1,852,529	-	319,654	1,532,875	327,081
State literary fund loans	787,000	-	787,000	-	36,000	751,000	35,000
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 20,219,401	\$ 497,443	\$ 20,716,844	\$ 2,706,585	\$ 5,054,290	\$ 18,369,139	\$ 2,637,347
Business-type Activities:							
Water and Sewer Fund:							
Compensated absences*	\$ 9,383	\$ 13,897	\$ 23,280	\$ 11,086	\$ -	\$ 34,366	\$ 3,437
Net pension liability	41,615	-	41,615	129,338	107,947	63,006	-
Net OPEB liability	3,728	-	3,728	1,435	1,732	3,431	-
Direct borrowing and placements:							
Revenue bonds	1,656,313	-	1,656,313	-	90,488	1,565,825	93,636
Total Business-type Activities	\$ 1,711,039	\$ 13,897	\$ 1,724,936	\$ 141,859	\$ 200,167	\$ 1,666,628	\$ 97,073
Total primary government	\$ 21,930,440	\$ 511,340	\$ 22,441,780	\$ 2,848,444	\$ 5,254,457	\$ 20,035,767	\$ 2,734,420

*The change in the compensated absences liability is presented as a net change

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 8—Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

Primary Government: (Continued)

Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligation and related interest are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Governmental Activities									
	Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements									
	General Obligation Bonds		State Literary Fund Loans		Subscription Liability		Equipment Purchase Agreements		VACO/VML Loan Program	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2026	\$ 1,965,548	\$ 417,270	\$ 35,000	\$ 22,959	\$ 7,981	\$ 290	\$ 73,000	\$ 57,295	\$ 327,081	\$ 33,531
2027	2,076,556	314,854	32,000	21,910	-	-	65,000	55,135	334,680	25,932
2028	2,343,664	218,930	8,000	21,284	-	-	18,000	53,836	342,455	18,156
2029	2,425,000	138,636	6,000	21,065	-	-	16,000	53,304	350,412	10,200
2030	2,510,000	50,828	6,000	20,877	-	-	16,000	52,803	178,247	2,059
2031	-	-	664,000	10,390	-	-	1,679,000	26,276	-	-
2032	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2033	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2034	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2035	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2036	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2037	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2038	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2039	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2040	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2041	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2042	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2043	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2044	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2045	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2046	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2047	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2048	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2049	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2051	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2053	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	\$ 11,320,768	\$ 1,140,518	\$ 751,000	\$ 118,485	\$ 7,981	\$ 290	\$ 1,867,000	\$ 298,649	\$ 1,532,875	\$ 89,878

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 8—Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

Primary Government: (Continued)

Governmental Activities:

	Interest Rates	Date Issued	Final Maturity Date	Amount of Original Issue	Balance Governmental Activities	Amount Due Within One Year
Compensated absences (payable from the General Fund)					\$ 841,032	\$ 84,103
Net OPEB liability (payable from the General Fund)					\$ 194,868	\$ -
Net pension liability (payable from the General Fund)					\$ 1,407,650	\$ -
Subscription liabilities:						
Software	3.63%	07/01/23	06/30/26	23,954	\$ 7,981	\$ 7,981
Total subscription liabilities					\$ 7,981	\$ 7,981
Landfill closure and post-closure					\$ 12,544	\$ -
Equipment purchase agreements:						
Radio equipment loan	3.13%	06/24/22	10/01/30	\$ 2,100,000	\$ 1,867,000	\$ 73,000
Total equipment purchase agreements					\$ 1,867,000	\$ 73,000
Total long-term obligations incurred by the County					\$ 4,331,075	\$ 165,084
Direct borrowings and placements:						
General Obligation Bonds:						
VPSA Bond outstanding \$9,170,000 plus unamortized premium of \$433,421.	3.05% through 5.5%	11/01/16	07/25/29	\$ 17,301,562	\$ 9,603,421	\$ 1,414,634
General Obligation Bond outstanding	3.00% through 5.10%	11/08/07	07/25/27	11,620,646	2,150,768	695,548
Total General Obligation Bonds					\$ 11,754,189	\$ 2,110,182
Other Long-Term Debt:						
State Literary Fund Loan	3.13%	06/24/22	10/01/30	860,000	\$ 751,000	\$ 35,000
VACO/VML Direct Loan	3.40%	11/02/09	11/01/29	5,000,000	1,532,875	327,081
Total Other Long-Term Debt					\$ 2,283,875	\$ 362,081
Total Direct Borrowings and Placements					\$ 14,038,064	\$ 2,472,263
Total long-term obligations incurred by the County					\$ 3,988,969	\$ 411,184
Total long-term obligations incurred by School Board, payable from the General Fund					\$ 14,380,170	\$ 2,226,163
Total long-term obligations - governmental activities					\$ 18,369,139	\$ 2,637,347

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 8—Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

Primary Government: (Continued)

Business-type Activities:

	Interest <u>Rates</u>	Date <u>Issued</u>	Final Maturity <u>Date</u>	Amount of Original <u>Issue</u>	Balance Business-Type <u>Activities</u>	Amount Due Within <u>One Year</u>
Compensated absences (payable from the Enterprise Fund)					\$ 34,366	\$ 3,437
Net OPEB liability (payable from the Enterprise Fund)					\$ 3,431	\$ -
Net pension liability (payable from the Enterprise Fund)					\$ 63,006	\$ -
Direct borrowings and placements:						
<u>Revenue Bonds:</u>						
Series 2022 Sewer Revenue Bonds	3.28%	06/24/22	10/31/35	\$ 1,044,000	\$ 832,000	\$ 73,000
Series 2012 Sewer Revenue Bonds	2.00%	06/01/12	06/01/52	939,000	733,825	20,636
Total Revenue Bonds					\$ 1,565,825	\$ 93,636
Total Direct Borrowings and Placements					\$ 1,565,825	\$ 93,636
Total long-term obligations - business-type activities					\$ 1,666,628	\$ 97,073

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 8—Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

Primary Government: (Continued)

Business-type Activities: (Continued)

Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligation and related interest are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Business-type Activities	
	Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements	
	Revenue Bonds	
	Principal	Interest
2026	\$ 93,636	\$ 40,844
2027	96,059	37,994
2028	99,452	35,092
2029	101,929	32,024
2030	106,378	28,886
2031	108,836	25,640
2032	113,270	22,319
2033	115,779	18,825
2034	119,266	15,271
2035	93,763	12,085
2036	35,242	10,311
2037	25,786	9,602
2038	26,314	9,074
2039	26,852	8,536
2040	27,380	8,008
2041	27,963	7,426
2042	28,535	6,853
2043	29,119	6,269
2044	29,700	5,688
2045	30,323	5,065
2046	30,943	4,445
2047	31,577	3,811
2048	32,215	3,173
2049	32,882	2,506
2050	33,555	1,833
2051	34,242	1,146
2052	34,676	712
2053	153	2,795
Total	\$ 1,565,825	\$ 366,233

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 8—Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

Primary Government: (Continued)

Component Units:

The following is a summary of changes in long-term obligation transactions for fiscal year ended June 30, 2025:

	Balance at July 1, 2024	Restatement	Restated Balance at July 1, 2024	Issuances / Increases	Retirements / Decreases	Balance at June 30, 2025	Amounts Due Within One Year
School Board:							
Compensated absences*	\$ 448,228	\$ 19,683	\$ 467,911	\$ 165,170	\$ -	\$ 633,081	\$ 63,308
Lease liabilities	43,037	-	43,037	351,483	108,448	286,072	67,577
Net pension liability	9,202,360	-	9,202,360	3,566,009	4,402,913	8,365,456	-
Net OPEB liabilities	1,661,184	-	1,661,184	380,881	528,999	1,513,066	-
Total School Board	<u>\$ 11,354,809</u>	<u>\$ 19,683</u>	<u>\$ 11,374,492</u>	<u>\$ 4,463,543</u>	<u>\$ 5,040,360</u>	<u>\$ 10,797,675</u>	<u>\$ 130,885</u>
Industrial Development Authority:							
Direct borrowing and placements:							
Rural development loan	<u>\$ 1,594,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,594,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 66,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,528,000</u>	<u>\$ 68,000</u>

*The change in the compensated absences liability is presented as a net change

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 8—Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

Primary Government: (Continued)

Component Units: (Continued)

Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	School Board		IDA	
	Lease Liabilities		Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements	
			Rural Development Loan	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2026	\$ 67,577	\$ 7,587	\$ 68,000	\$ 50,348
2027	69,555	5,609	70,000	48,023
2028	71,591	3,573	72,000	45,630
2029	73,687	1,477	75,000	43,153
2030	3,662	20	77,000	40,592
2031	-	-	80,000	37,946
2032	-	-	83,000	35,200
2033	-	-	86,000	32,352
2034	-	-	89,000	29,403
2035	-	-	92,000	26,353
2036	-	-	95,000	23,202
2037	-	-	98,000	19,950
2038	-	-	101,000	16,597
2039	-	-	105,000	13,126
2040	-	-	109,000	9,520
2041	-	-	112,000	5,796
2042	-	-	116,000	1,956
Total	\$ 286,072	\$ 18,266	\$ 1,528,000	\$ 479,147

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 8—Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

Component Units: (Continued)

Details of long-term obligations are as follows:

	Interest Rates	Date Issued	Final Maturity Date	Amount of Original Issue	Balance Component Unit Activities	Amount Due Within One Year
<u>Component Unit School Board:</u>						
Compensated absences (payable from the School Fund)					\$ 633,081	\$ 63,308
Net OPEB liability (payable from the School Fund)					\$ 8,365,456	\$ -
<u>Lease liabilities:</u>						
Ricoh copiers	2.99%	07/01/24	06/30/29	217,592	\$ 176,200	\$ 42,091
Vehicle fleet GPS	2.99%	07/01/24	06/30/29	81,711	64,392	15,394
Vehicle	2.33%	11/27/24	11/26/29	26,090	22,740	5,046
Vehicle	2.33%	11/27/24	11/26/29	26,090	22,740	5,046
Total lease liabilities					\$ 286,072	\$ 67,577
Net pension liability (payable from the School Fund)					\$ 1,513,066	\$ -
Total long-term obligations - component unit - School Board					\$ 10,797,675	\$ 130,885
<u>Component Unit IDA:</u>						
<u>Direct borrowings and placements:</u>						
<u>Notes payable:</u>						
Rural Development loan	3.37%	06/24/22	10/01/41	\$ 2,000,000	\$ 1,528,000	\$ 68,000

Note 9—Leases Receivable:

The Component Unit - IDA leases a tower to tenants under the following lease contract. In fiscal year 2025, the Component Unit IDA recognized lease revenue in the amount of \$7,343. A description of the lease is as follows:

Lease Description	Start Date	End Date	Payment Frequency	Discount Rate	Receivable Balance
Tower	7/1/2021	10/1/2041	Monthly	2.79%	\$ 133,437
Total					\$ 133,437

Note 10—Pension Plans:

Plan Description

All full-time, salaried permanent employees of the County and (nonprofessional) employees of public school divisions are automatically covered by a VRS Retirement Plan upon employment. This is an agent multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System) along with plans for other employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Members earn one month of service credit for each month they are employed and for which they and their employer pay contributions to VRS. Members are eligible to purchase prior service, based on specific criteria as defined in the Code of Virginia, as amended. Eligible prior service that may be purchased includes prior public service, active military service, certain periods of leave, and previously refunded service.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Plan Description

The System administers three different benefit structures for covered employees - Plan 1, Plan 2 and Hybrid. Each of these benefit structures has different eligibility criteria, as detailed below.

- a. Employees with a membership date before July 1, 2010, vested as of January 1, 2013, and have not taken a refund, are covered under Plan 1, a defined benefit plan. Non-hazardous duty employees are eligible for an unreduced retirement benefit beginning at age 65 with at least 5 years of creditable service or age 50 with at least 30 years of creditable service. Non-hazardous duty employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 55 with at least 5 years of service credit or age 50 with at least 10 years of service credit. Hazardous duty employees (law enforcement officers, firefighters, and sheriffs) are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit or age 50 with at least 25 years of creditable service. Hazardous duty employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 50 with at least 5 years of service credit.
- b. Employees with a membership date from July 1, 2010 to December 31, 2013, that have not taken a refund or employees with a membership date prior to July 1, 2010 and not vested before January 1, 2013, are covered under Plan 2, a defined benefit plan. Non-hazardous duty employees are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at their normal social security retirement age with at least 5 years of service credit or when the sum of their age plus service equals 90. Non-hazardous duty employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit. Hazardous duty employees are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit or age 50 with at least 25 years of service credit. Hazardous duty employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 50 with at least 5 years of service credit.
- c. Non-hazardous duty employees with a membership date on or after January 1, 2014 are covered by the Hybrid Plan combining the features of a defined benefit plan and a defined contribution plan. Plan 1 and Plan 2 members also had the option of opting into this plan during the election window held January 1 - April 30, 2014 with an effective date of July 1, 2014. Employees covered by this plan are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at their normal social security retirement age with at least 5 years of service credit, or when the sum of their age plus service equals 90. Employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit. For the defined contribution component, members are eligible to receive distributions upon leaving employment, subject to restrictions.

Average Final Compensation and Service Retirement Multiplier

The VRS defined benefit is a lifetime monthly benefit based on a retirement multiplier as a percentage of the employee's average final compensation multiplied by the employee's total service credit. Under Plan 1, average final compensation is the average of the employee's 36 consecutive months of highest compensation and the multiplier is 1.70% for non-hazardous duty employees, and 1.85% for sheriffs and regional jail superintendents. Under Plan 2, average final compensation is the average of the employee's 60 consecutive months of highest compensation and the retirement multiplier is 1.65% for non-hazardous duty employees, and 1.85% for sheriffs and regional jail superintendents. Under the Hybrid Plan, average final compensation is the average of the employee's 60 consecutive months of highest compensation and the multiplier is 1.00%. For members who opted into the Hybrid Retirement Plan from Plan 1 or Plan 2, the applicable multipliers for those plans will be used to calculate the retirement benefit for service credited in those plans.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) in Retirement and Death and Disability Benefits

Retirees with an unreduced benefit or with a reduced benefit with at least 20 years of service credit are eligible for an annual COLA beginning July 1 after one full calendar year from the retirement date. Retirees with a reduced benefit and who have less than 20 years of service credit are eligible for an annual COLA beginning on July 1 after one calendar year following the unreduced retirement eligibility date. Under Plan 1, the COLA cannot exceed 5.00%. Under Plan 2 and the Hybrid Plan, the COLA cannot exceed 3.00%. The VRS also provides death and disability benefits. Title 51.1 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the General Assembly of Virginia.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

As of the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms of the pension plan:

	Primary Government	Component Unit School Board Nonprofessional
Inactive members or their beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	61	35
Inactive members:		
Vested inactive members	17	10
Non-vested inactive members	20	20
Inactive members active elsewhere in VRS	50	9
Total inactive members	87	39
Active members	86	30
Total covered employees	234	104

Contributions

The contribution requirement for active employees is governed by §51.1-145 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding options provided to political subdivisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Employees are required to contribute 5.00% of their compensation toward their retirement.

The County's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2025 was 11.25% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023.

This rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the County were \$533,957 and \$490,139 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, respectively.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Contributions (Contributions)

The Component Unit School Board’s contractually required employer contribution rate for nonprofessional employees for the year ended June 30, 2025 was 0.00% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023.

This rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the Component Unit School Board’s nonprofessional employees were \$0 and \$0 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, respectively.

The defined contributions component of the Hybrid plan includes member and employer mandatory and voluntary contributions. The Hybrid plan member must contribute a mandatory rate of 1% of their covered payroll. The employer must also contribute a mandatory rate of 1% of this covered payroll, which totaled \$16,214 and \$3,800 for the County and School Board, respectively, for the year ended June 30, 2025. Hybrid plan members may also elect to contribute an additional voluntary rate of up to 4% of their covered payroll; which would require the employer a mandatory additional contribution rate of up to 2.5%. This additional employer mandatory contribution totaled \$10,017 and \$2,919 for the County and School Board, respectively, for the year ended June 30, 2025. The total Hybrid plan participant covered payroll totaled \$1,763,467 and \$153,625 for the County and School Board, respectively, for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Net Pension Liability (Asset)

The net pension liability (NPL) is calculated separately for each employer and represents that particular employer’s total pension liability determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, less that employer’s fiduciary net position. The County’s and Component Unit School Board’s (nonprofessional) net pension liabilities were measured as of June 30, 2024. The total pension liabilities used to calculate the net pension liabilities were determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023, and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024.

Actuarial Assumptions - General Employees

The total pension liability for General Employees in the County’s and Component Unit School Board’s (nonprofessional) Retirement Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.50% - 5.35%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions - General Employees (Continued)

Mortality rates:

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

Mortality Improvement:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

All Others (Non-10 Largest) - Non-Hazardous Duty:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions - Public Safety Employees with Hazardous Duty Benefits

The total pension liability for Public Safety employees with Hazardous Duty Benefits in the County’s Retirement Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.50% - 4.75%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality rates:

- Pre-Retirement:
Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally with a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years
- Post-Retirement:
Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally with a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years
- Post-Disablement:
Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally with a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years
- Beneficiaries and Survivors:
Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally with a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years
- Mortality Improvement:
Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions - Public Safety Employees with Hazardous Duty Benefits (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

All Others (Non 10 Largest) - Hazardous Duty:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension System investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension System investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class (Strategy)	Long-Term Target Asset Allocation	Arithmetic Long-term Expected Rate of Return	Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return*
Public Equity	32.00%	6.70%	2.14%
Fixed Income	16.00%	5.40%	0.86%
Credit Strategies	16.00%	8.10%	1.30%
Real Assets	15.00%	7.20%	1.08%
Private Equity	15.00%	8.70%	1.31%
PIP - Private Investment Partnerships	1.00%	8.00%	0.08%
Diversifying Strategies	6.00%	5.80%	0.35%
Cash	2.00%	3.00%	0.06%
Leverage	-3.00%	3.50%	-0.11%
Total	100.00%		7.07%
Expected arithmetic nominal return**			7.07%

*The above allocation provides a one-year expected return of 7.07% (includes 2.50% inflation assumption). However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. These results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 7.10%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

**On June 15, 2023, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of return of 6.75% which was roughly at the 45th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that System member contributions will be made per the VRS Statutes and the employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees and the member rate. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the employer contribution rate was 100% of the actuarially determined employer contribution rate from the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuations. Through the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the rate contributed by the school division for the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan was subject to the portion of the VRS Board-certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly, which was 112% of the actuarially determined contribution rate. From July 1, 2024 on, participating employers and school divisions are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset)

	Primary Government		
	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 19,929,037	\$ 18,680,858	\$ 1,248,179
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	\$ 494,499	\$ -	\$ 494,499
Interest	1,348,592	-	1,348,592
Differences between expected and actual experience	887,355	-	887,355
Contributions - employer	-	490,139	(490,139)
Contributions - employee	-	214,053	(214,053)
Net investment income	-	1,815,018	(1,815,018)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(888,779)	(888,779)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(11,633)	11,633
Other changes	-	392	(392)
Net changes	\$ 1,841,667	\$ 1,619,190	\$ 222,477
Balances at June 30, 2024	\$ 21,770,704	\$ 20,300,048	\$ 1,470,656

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset) (Continued)

	Component School Board (nonprofessional)		
	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension (Asset) Liability (a) - (b)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 3,441,688	\$ 4,291,651	\$ (849,963)
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	\$ 76,474	\$ -	\$ 76,474
Interest	230,571	-	230,571
Differences between expected and actual experience	(24,398)	-	(24,398)
Contributions - employer	-	-	-
Contributions - employee	-	37,050	(37,050)
Net investment income	-	410,229	(410,229)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(204,587)	(204,587)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(2,837)	2,837
Other changes	-	81	(81)
Net changes	\$ 78,060	\$ 239,936	\$ (161,876)
Balances at June 30, 2024	\$ 3,519,748	\$ 4,531,587	\$ (1,011,839)

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability (asset) of the County and Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional) using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the County's and Component Unit School Board's (nonprofessional) net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Rate		
	(5.75%)	(6.75%)	(7.75%)
County			
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 4,244,886	\$ 1,470,656	\$ (799,848)
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)			
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ (627,200)	\$ (1,011,839)	\$ (1,338,005)

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the County and Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional) recognized pension expense of \$361,811 and (\$97,311), respectively. At June 30, 2025, the County and Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional) reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Primary Government		Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 558,705	\$ 39,698	\$ -	\$ 10,295
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	518,233	-	119,983
Change in proportionate share	15,976	15,976	-	-
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	533,957	-	-	-
Total	\$ 1,108,638	\$ 573,907	\$ -	\$ 130,278

\$533,957 and \$0 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the County's and Component Unit School Board's (nonprofessional) contributions, respectively, subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense in future reporting periods as follows:

Year ended June 30	Primary Government	Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
2026	\$ (158,044)	\$ (116,948)
2027	373,682	35,008
2028	(102,731)	(23,080)
2029	(112,133)	(25,258)
Thereafter	-	-

Pension Plan Data

Information about the VRS Political Subdivision Retirement Plan is also available in the separately issued VRS 2024 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2024 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <http://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2024-annual-report.pdf>, or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA 23218-2500.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plan: (Continued)

Component Unit School Board (professional)

Plan Description

All full-time, salaried permanent (professional) employees of public school divisions are automatically covered by the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan upon employment. This is a cost-sharing multiple employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the system). Additional information related to the plan description is included in the first section of this note.

Contributions

The contribution requirement for active employees is governed by §51.1-145 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding provided to school divisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Employees are required to contribute 5.00% of their compensation toward their retirement. Each school division's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2025 was 14.21% of covered employee compensation. This was the General Assembly approved rate, which was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. The actuarially determined rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the school division were \$1,445,819 and \$1,503,071 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, respectively.

The defined contributions component of the Hybrid plan includes member and employer mandatory and voluntary contributions. The Hybrid plan member must contribute a mandatory rate of 1% of their covered payroll. The employer must also contribute a mandatory rate of 1% of this covered payroll, which totaled \$46,885 for the year ended June 30, 2025. Hybrid plan members may also elect to contribute an additional voluntary rate of up to 4% of their covered payroll; which would require the employer a mandatory additional contribution rate of up to 2.5%. This additional employer mandatory contribution totaled \$47,478 for the year ended June 30, 2025. The total Hybrid plan participant covered payroll totaled \$860,184 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, the school division reported a liability of \$8,365,456 for its proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability. The Net Pension Liability was measured as of June 30, 2024 and the total pension liability used to calculate the Net Pension Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023, and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024. The school division's proportion of the Net Pension Liability was based on the school division's actuarially determined employer contributions to the pension plan for the year ended June 30, 2024 relative to the total of the actuarially determined employer contributions for all participating employers. At June 30, 2024, the school division's proportion was 0.09561% as compared to 0.09768% at June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the school division recognized pension expense of \$846,128. Since there was a change in proportionate share between measurement dates, a portion of the pension expense was related to deferred amounts from changes in proportion and from differences between employer contributions and the proportionate share of employer contributions.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Component Unit School Board (professional) (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

At June 30, 2025, the school division reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,451,288	\$ 172,250
Change in assumptions	151,844	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	1,151,510
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	78,033	208,632
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,445,819	-
Total	\$ 3,126,984	\$ 1,532,392

\$1,445,819 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the school division's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net Pension Liability in the year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30	
2026	\$ (535,248)
2027	696,483
2028	115,812
2029	(128,274)
2030	-

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Component Unit School Board (professional) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.50% - 5.95%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality rates:

- Pre-Retirement:
 - Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Employee Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males
- Post-Retirement:
 - Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; males set forward 1 year; 105% of rates for females
- Post-Disablement:
 - Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Disabled Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females
- Beneficiaries and Survivors:
 - Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally
- Mortality Improvement:
 - Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the standard rates

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Component Unit School Board (professional) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability (NPL) is calculated separately for each system and represents that particular system’s total pension liability determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, less that system’s fiduciary net position. As of June 30, 2024, NPL amounts for the VRS Teacher Employee Retirement Plan is as follows (amounts expressed in thousands):

		Teacher Employee Retirement Plan
Total Pension Liability	\$	60,622,260
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		51,235,326
Employers' Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$	9,386,934
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability		84.52%

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 10—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Component Unit School Board (professional) (Continued)

Net Pension Liability (Continued)

The total pension liability is calculated by the System's actuary, and each plan's fiduciary net position is reported in the System's financial statements. The net pension liability is disclosed in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 67 in the System's notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information.

The long-term expected rate of return and discount rate information previously described also apply to this plan.

Sensitivity of the School Division's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the school division's proportionate share of the net pension liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the school division's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Rate		
	(5.75%)	(6.75%)	(7.75%)
School division's proportionate share of the VRS Teacher Employee Retirement Plan Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 15,541,378	\$ 8,365,456	\$ 2,488,604

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan's Fiduciary Net Position is available in the separately issued VRS 2024 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2024 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <http://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2024-annual-report.pdf>, or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

Aggregate Pension Information

	Primary Government				Component Unit School Board				
	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows	Net Pension Liability	Pension Expense	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows	Net Pension Asset	Net Pension Liability	Pension Expense
VRS Pension Plans:									
Primary Government	\$ 1,108,638	\$ 573,907	\$ 1,470,656	\$ 361,811	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
School Board Nonprofessional	-	-	-	-	-	130,278	1,011,839	-	(97,311)
School Board Professional	-	-	-	-	3,126,984	1,532,392	-	8,365,456	846,128
Totals	\$ 1,108,638	\$ 573,907	\$ 1,470,656	\$ 361,811	\$ 3,126,984	\$ 1,662,670	\$ 1,011,839	\$ 8,365,456	\$ 748,817

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 11—Risk Management:

The County is exposed to various risks of loss related to tort; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the government carries insurance.

The County is a member of the Virginia Municipal Group Self Insurance Association for workers' compensation. This program is administered by a servicing contractor, which furnishes claims review and processing.

Each Association member jointly and severally agrees to assume, pay and discharge any liability. The County pays Virginia Municipal Group contributions and assessments based upon classifications and rates into a designated cash reserve fund out of which expenses of the Association and claims and awards are to be paid. In the event of a loss deficit and depletion of all available excess insurance, the Association may assess all members in the proportion which the premium of each bears to the total premiums of all members in the year in which such deficit occurs.

The County continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of losses. During the last three fiscal years, settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial coverage.

Note 12—Litigation:

At June 30, 2025, there were no matters of litigation involving the County or which would materially affect the County's financial position should any court decisions on pending matters not be favorable.

Note 13—Surety Bond Information:

	<u>Amount</u>
Fidelity and Deposit Company of Maryland - Surety	
Deidre Martin, Clerk of the Circuit Court	\$ 25,000
L.O. Pfeiffer, Jr., Treasurer	300,000
Julie Phillips, Commissioner of the Revenue	3,000
Darrell Hodges, Sheriff	30,000
All Treasurer's office employees - blanket bond	50,000
Chip Jones, Superintendent of Schools	10,000
Clerk of the School Board	10,000
Board of Supervisors	10,000

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 14—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan):

Plan Description

The Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan was established pursuant to §51.1-500 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, as amended, and which provides the authority under which benefit terms are established or may be amended. All full-time, salaried permanent employees of the state agencies, teachers, and employees of participating political subdivisions are automatically covered by the VRS GLI Plan upon employment. This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System), along with pensions and other OPEB plans, for public employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia.

In addition to the Basic GLI benefit, members are also eligible to elect additional coverage for themselves as well as a spouse or dependent children through the Optional GLI Plan. For members who elect the optional group life insurance coverage, the insurer bills employers directly for the premiums. Employers deduct these premiums from members' paychecks and pay the premiums to the insurer. Since this is a separate and fully insured plan, it is not included as part of the GLI Plan OPEB.

The specific information for GLI Plan OPEB, including eligibility, coverage and benefits is described below:

Eligible Employees

The GLI Plan was established July 1, 1960, for state employees, teachers, and employees of political subdivisions that elect the plan. Basic GLI coverage is automatic upon employment. Coverage ends for employees who leave their position before retirement eligibility or who take a refund of their accumulated retirement member contributions and accrued interest.

Benefit Amounts

The GLI Plan is a defined benefit plan with several components. The natural death benefit is equal to the employee's covered compensation rounded to the next highest thousand and then doubled. The accidental death benefit is double the natural death benefit. In addition to basic natural and accidental death benefits, the plan provides additional benefits provided under specific circumstances that include the following accidental dismemberment benefit, seatbelt benefit, repatriation benefit, felonious assault benefit, and accelerated death benefit option. The benefit amounts are subject to a reduction factor. The benefit amount reduces by 25% on January 1 following one calendar year of separation. The benefit amount reduces by an additional 25% on each subsequent January 1 until it reaches 25% of its original value. For covered members with at least 30 years of service credit, the minimum benefit payable was set at \$8,000 by statute in 2015. This will be increased annually based on the VRS Plan 2 cost-of-living calculation. The minimum benefit adjusted for the COLA was \$9,532 as of June 30, 2025.

Contributions

The contribution requirements for the GLI Plan are governed by §51.1-506 and §51.1-508 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding provided to state agencies and school divisions by the Virginia General Assembly. The total rate for the GLI Plan was 1.18% of covered employee compensation. This was allocated into an employee and an employer component using a 60/40 split. The employee component was 0.71% (1.18% x 60%) and the employer component was 0.47% (1.18% x 40%). Employers may elect to pay all or part of the employee contribution; however, the employer must pay all of the employer contribution. Each employer's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2025, was 0.47% of covered employee compensation. This rate was the final approved General Assembly rate, which was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. The actuarially determined rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits payable during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the Group Life Insurance Plan from the County were \$22,430 and \$24,634 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, respectively.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 14—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Contributions (Continued)

Contributions to the GLI Plan from the Component Unit School Board professional group were \$47,661 and \$50,788 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, respectively. Contributions to the Group Life Insurance Plan from the Component Unit School Board nonprofessional group were \$3,903 and \$4,338 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, respectively.

GLI OPEB Liabilities, GLI OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the GLI Plan OPEB

At June 30, 2025, the County reported a liability of \$198,299 for its proportionate share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability. The Component Unit School Board professional and nonprofessional groups reported liabilities of \$408,767 and \$34,928, respectively, for its proportionate share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability. The Net GLI OPEB Liability was measured as of June 30, 2024 and the total GLI OPEB liability used to calculate the Net GLI OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023, and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024. The covered employer's proportion of the Net GLI OPEB Liability was based on the covered employer's actuarially determined employer contributions to the GLI Plan for the year ended June 30, 2024 relative to the total of the actuarially determined employer contributions for all participating employers. At June 30, 2024, the County's proportion was 0.01777% as compared to 0.01797% at June 30, 2023. At June 30, 2024, the Component Unit School Board professional and nonprofessional groups' proportion was 0.03943% and 0.00313%, respectively as compared to 0.04094% and 0.00310%, respectively at June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the County recognized GLI OPEB expense of \$4,719. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the Component Unit School Board professional group recognized GLI OPEB expense of \$5,326. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the Component Unit School Board nonprofessional group recognized GLI OPEB expense of (\$315). Since there was a change in proportionate share between measurement dates, a portion of the GLI OPEB expense was related to deferred amounts from changes in proportion.

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 14—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

GLI OPEB Liabilities, GLI OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the GLI Plan OPEB (Continued)

At June 30, 2024, the employer reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB from the following sources:

	Primary Government		Component School Board (professional)		Component School Board (nonprofessional)	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 31,276	\$ 4,844	\$ 64,472	\$ 9,985	\$ 5,509	\$ 853
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on GLI OPEB plan investments	-	16,715	-	34,454	-	2,944
Change in assumptions	1,130	9,827	2,330	20,258	199	1,731
Changes in proportionate share	9,667	4,997	6,590	23,973	854	2,501
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	22,430	-	47,661	-	3,903	-
Total	\$ 64,503	\$ 36,383	\$ 121,053	\$ 88,670	\$ 10,465	\$ 8,029

\$22,430, \$47,661 and \$3,903, respectively, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB resulting from the County, Component Unit School Board professional and nonprofessional group's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net GLI OPEB Liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB will be recognized in the GLI OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

	Primary Government	Component Unit School Board (professional)	Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
Year Ended June 30			
2026	\$ (8,136)	\$ (20,149)	\$ (2,451)
2027	6,087	4,076	(224)
2028	1,825	(2,493)	61
2029	3,198	(521)	550
2030	2,716	3,809	597
Thereafter	-	-	-

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 14—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total GLI OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024. The assumptions include several employer groups. Salary increases and mortality rates included herein are for relevant employer groups. Information for other groups can be referenced in the VRS Annual Report.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation:	
Teachers	3.50%-5.95%
Locality - General employees	3.50%-5.35%
Locality - Hazardous Duty employees	3.50%-4.75%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality Rates - Teachers

- Pre-Retirement:
Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Employee Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males
- Post-Retirement:
Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; males set forward 1 year; 105% of rates for females
- Post-Disablement:
Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Disabled Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females
- Beneficiaries and Survivors:
Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally
- Mortality Improvement Scale:
Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 14—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

Mortality Rates - Teachers (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Mortality Rates - Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; males set forward 2 years; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set forward 2 years; 95% of rates for females set forward 1 year

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males set forward 3 years; 110% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 14—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

Mortality Rates - Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Mortality Rates - Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 14—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Top 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

NET GLI OPEB Liability

The net OPEB liability (NOL) for the GLI Plan represents the program’s total OPEB liability determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, less the associated fiduciary net position. As of the measurement date of June 30, 2024, NOL amounts for the GLI Plan are as follows (amounts expressed in thousands):

		GLI OPEB
		Plan
Total GLI OPEB Liability	\$	4,196,055
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		3,080,133
Employers' Net GLI OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$	1,115,922
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total GLI OPEB Liability		73.41%

The total GLI OPEB liability is calculated by the System’s actuary, and each plan’s fiduciary net position is reported in the System’s financial statements. The net GLI OPEB liability is disclosed in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 74 in the System’s notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 14—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on the System's investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of System's investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class (Strategy)	Long-Term Target Asset Allocation	Arithmetic Long-term Expected Rate of Return	Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return*
Public Equity	32.00%	6.70%	2.14%
Fixed Income	16.00%	5.40%	0.86%
Credit Strategies	16.00%	8.10%	1.30%
Real Assets	15.00%	7.20%	1.08%
Private Equity	15.00%	8.70%	1.31%
PIP - Private Investment Partnerships	1.00%	8.00%	0.08%
Diversifying Strategies	6.00%	5.80%	0.35%
Cash	2.00%	3.00%	0.06%
Leverage	-3.00%	3.50%	-0.11%
Total	100.00%		7.07%
		Expected arithmetic nominal return**	7.07%

*The above allocation provides a one-year expected return of 7.07% (includes 2.50% inflation assumption). However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. These results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 7.10%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

** On June 15, 2023, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of return of 6.75%, which was roughly at the 45th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total GLI OPEB liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy and at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees. Through the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the rate contributed by the entity for the GLI OPEB will be subject to the portion of the VRS Board-certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly which was 113% of the actuarially determined contribution rate. From July 1, 2024 on, employers are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the GLI OPEB's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of eligible employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total GLI OPEB liability.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 14—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Employer’s Proportionate Share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the employer’s proportionate share of the net GLI OPEB liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the employer’s proportionate share of the net GLI OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Rate		
	1% Decrease	Current Discount	1% Increase
	(5.75%)	(6.75%)	(7.75%)
County's proportionate share of the GLI Plan			
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 308,381	\$ 198,299	\$ 109,368
Component School Board (professional)'s proportionate share of the GLI Plan			
Net OPEB Liability	635,687	408,767	225,447
Component School Board (nonprofessional)'s proportionate share of the GLI Plan			
Net OPEB Liability	54,318	34,928	19,264

GLI Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the GLI Plan’s Fiduciary Net Position is available in the separately issued VRS 2024 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2024 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <http://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2024-annual-report.pdf>, or by writing to the System’s Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

Note 15—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan):

Plan Description

The Political Subdivision Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan was established pursuant to §51.1-1400 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, as amended, and which provides the authority under which benefit terms are established or may be amended. All full-time, salaried permanent employees of participating political subdivisions are automatically covered by the VRS Political Subdivision HIC Plan upon employment. This is an agent multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System), along with pension and other OPEB plans, for public employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Members earn one month of service credit toward the benefit for each month they are employed and for which their employer pays contributions to VRS. The HIC is a tax-free reimbursement in an amount set by the General Assembly for each year of service credit against qualified health insurance premiums retirees pay for single coverage, excluding any portion covering the spouse or dependents. The credit cannot exceed the amount of the premiums and ends upon the retiree’s death.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 15—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Plan Description (Continued)

The specific information about the Political Subdivision HIC Plan OPEB, including eligibility, coverage and benefits is described below:

Eligible Employees

The Political Subdivision Retiree HIC Plan was established July 1, 1993 for retired political subdivision employees of employers who elect the benefit and retire with at least 15 years of service credit. Eligible employees include full-time permanent salaried employees of the participating political subdivision who are covered under the VRS pension plan. These employees are enrolled automatically upon employment.

Benefit Amounts

The Political Subdivision Retiree HIC Plan is a defined benefit plan that provides a credit toward the cost of health insurance coverage for retired political subdivision employees of participating employers. For employees who retire, the monthly benefit is \$1.50 per year of service per month with a maximum benefit of \$45.00 per month. For employees who retire on disability or go on long-term disability under the Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP), the monthly benefit is \$45.00 per month.

HIC Plan Notes

The monthly HIC benefit cannot exceed the individual premium amount. There is no HIC for premiums paid and qualified under LODA; however, the employee may receive the credit for premiums paid for other qualified health plans. Employees who retire after being on long-term disability under VLDP must have at least 15 years of service credit to qualify for the HIC as a retiree.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

As of the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms of the HIC OPEB plan:

	<u>Number</u>
Inactive members or their beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	11
Active members	<u>38</u>
Total covered employees	<u>49</u>

Note 15—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Contributions

The contribution requirements for active employees is governed by §51.1-1402(E) of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding options provided to political subdivisions by the Virginia General Assembly. The School Board’s contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2025 was 1.41% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. The actuarially determined rate was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions from the School Board to the HIC Plan were \$11,709 and \$11,328 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, respectively.

Net HIC OPEB Liability

The School Board’s net HIC OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024. The total HIC OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023, using updated actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total HIC OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation:	
Locality - General employees	3.50%-5.35%
Locality - Hazardous Duty employees	3.50%-4.75%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of investment expenses, including inflation

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 15—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

Mortality Rates - Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 15—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

Mortality Rates - Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Top 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 15—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on the System's investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of System's investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class (Strategy)	Long-term Target Asset Allocation	Arithmetic Long-term Expected Rate of Return	Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return*
Public Equity	32.00%	6.70%	2.14%
Fixed Income	16.00%	5.40%	0.86%
Credit Strategies	16.00%	8.10%	1.30%
Real Assets	15.00%	7.20%	1.08%
Private Equity	15.00%	8.70%	1.31%
PIP - Private Investment Partnerships	1.00%	8.00%	0.08%
Diversifying Strategies	6.00%	5.80%	0.35%
Cash	2.00%	3.00%	0.06%
Leverage	-3.00%	3.50%	-0.11%
Total	100.00%		7.07%
Expected arithmetic nominal return**			7.07%

*The above allocation provides a one-year expected return of 7.07% (includes 2.50% inflation assumption). However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. These results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 7.10%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

** On June 15, 2023, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of return of 6.75% which was roughly at the 45th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 15—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total HIC OPEB liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees and the member rate. Through the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the rate contributed by the entity for the HIC OPEB was 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rate. From July 1, 2024 on, employers are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the HIC OPEB's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of eligible employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total HIC OPEB liability.

Changes in Net HIC OPEB Liability

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total HIC OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset) (a) - (b)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 94,290	\$ 20,310	\$ 73,980
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	\$ 1,113	\$ -	\$ 1,113
Interest	6,308	-	6,308
Differences between expected and actual experience	(17,372)	-	(17,372)
Assumption changes	-	-	-
Contributions - employer	-	11,329	(11,329)
Net investment income	-	2,400	(2,400)
Benefit payments	(3,905)	(3,905)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(35)	35
Other changes	-	(1)	1
Net changes	\$ (13,856)	\$ 9,788	\$ (23,644)
Balances at June 30, 2024	\$ 80,434	\$ 30,098	\$ 50,336

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 15—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Sensitivity of the School Board's HIC Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the School Board's HIC Plan net HIC OPEB liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the School Board's net HIC OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

		Rate		
		1% Decrease	Current Discount	1% Increase
		(5.75%)	(6.75%)	(7.75%)
School Board's				
Net HIC OPEB Liability	\$	58,423	\$ 50,336	\$ 43,384

HIC Plan OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to HIC Plan OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School Board recognized HIC Plan OPEB expense of (\$3,503). At June 30, 2025, the School Board reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the School Board's HIC Plan from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 24,143
Change in assumptions	4,340	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on HIC OPEB plan investments	-	466
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$ 11,709	\$ -
Total	\$ 16,049	\$ 24,609

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 15—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

HIC Plan OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to HIC Plan OPEB: (Continued)

\$11,709 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to the HIC OPEB resulting from the School Board’s contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net HIC OPEB Liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the HIC OPEB will be recognized in the HIC OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30</u>	
2026	\$ (9,427)
2027	(7,795)
2028	(2,891)
2029	(156)
2030	-
Thereafter	-

HIC Plan Data

Information about the VRS Political Subdivision HIC Plan is available in the separately issued VRS 2024 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2024 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <http://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2024-annual-report.pdf>, or by writing to the System’s Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

Note 16—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan):

Plan Description

The Virginia Retirement System (VRS) Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan was established pursuant to §51.1-1400 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, as amended, and which provides the authority under which benefit terms are established or may be amended. All full-time, salaried permanent (professional) employees of public school divisions are automatically covered by the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan. This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System), along with pension and other OPEB plans, for public employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Members earn one month of service credit toward the benefit for each month they are employed and for which their employer pays contributions to VRS. The HIC is a tax-free reimbursement in an amount set by the General Assembly for each year of service credit against qualified health insurance premiums retirees pay for single coverage, excluding any portion covering the spouse or dependents. The credit cannot exceed the amount of the premiums and ends upon the retiree’s death.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 16—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan):

Plan Description (Continued)

The specific information for the Teacher HIC Plan OPEB, including eligibility, coverage, and benefits is described below:

Eligible Employees

The Teacher Employee Retiree HIC Plan was established July 1, 1993 for retired Teacher Employees covered under VRS who retire with at least 15 years of service credit. Eligible employees include full-time permanent (professional) salaried employees of public school divisions covered under VRS. These employees are enrolled automatically upon employment.

Benefit Amounts

The Teacher Employee HIC Plan is a defined benefit plan that provides a credit toward the cost of health insurance coverage for retired teachers. For Teacher and other professional school employees who retire, the monthly benefit is \$4.00 per year of service per month with no cap on the benefit amount. For Teacher and other professional school employees who retire on disability or go on long-term disability under the Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP), the monthly benefit is either: \$4.00 per month, multiplied by twice the amount of service credit, or \$4.00 per month, multiplied by the amount of service earned had the employee been active until age 60, whichever is lower.

HIC Plan Notes

The monthly HIC benefit cannot exceed the individual premium amount. Employees who retire after being on long-term disability under VLDP must have at least 15 years of service credit to qualify for the HIC as a retiree.

Contributions

The contribution requirements for active employees is governed by §51.1-1401(E) of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding provided to school divisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Each school division's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2025 was 1.21% of covered employee compensation for employees in the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan. This rate was the final approved General Assembly rate, which was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. The actuarially determined rate was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions from the school division to the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan were \$123,325 and \$114,311 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, respectively.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 16—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liabilities, Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the Teacher Employee HIC Plan OPEB

At June 30, 2025, the school division reported a liability of \$1,019,035 for its proportionate share of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Net OPEB Liability. The Net VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability was measured as of June 30, 2024 and the total VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability used to calculate the Net VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023, and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024. The school division's proportion of the Net VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability was based on the school division's actuarially determined employer contributions to the VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB plan for the year ended June 30, 2024 relative to the total of the actuarially determined employer contributions for all participating employers. At June 30, 2024, the school division's proportion of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC was 0.09444% as compared to 0.09670% at June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the school division recognized VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB expense of \$65,302. Since there was a change in proportionate share between measurement dates a portion of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Net OPEB expense was related to deferred amounts from changes in proportionate share and differences between actual and expected contributions.

At June 30, 2025, the school division reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	\$ 48,280
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on Teacher HIC OPEB plan investments	-	-
Change of assumptions	17,555	3,625
Change in proportionate share and difference between actual and expected contributions	19,040	45,660
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>123,325</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 159,920</u>	<u>\$ 97,565</u>

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 16—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liabilities, Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the Teacher Employee HIC Plan OPEB (Continued)

\$123,325 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to the Teacher Employee HIC OPEB resulting from the school division’s contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the Teacher Employee HIC OPEB will be recognized in the Teacher Employee HIC OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30</u>		
2026	\$	(15,703)
2027		(6,562)
2028		(11,904)
2029		(12,217)
2030		(9,644)
Thereafter		(4,940)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability for the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.50%-5.95%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality Rates - Teachers

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teacher Employee Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; males set forward 1 year; 105% of rates for females

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Disabled Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 16—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Mortality Rates - Teachers (Continued)

- Beneficiaries and Survivors:
 - Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally
- Mortality Improvement Scale:
 - Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Net Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability

The net OPEB liability (NOL) for the Teacher Employee HIC Plan represents the plan’s total OPEB liability determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, less the associated fiduciary net position. As of June 30, 2024, NOL amounts for the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan is as follows (amounts expressed in thousands):

		Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Plan
Total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability	\$	1,478,105
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		322,457
Teacher Employee net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$	1,155,648
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability		21.82%

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 16—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Net Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability (Continued)

The total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability is calculated by the System's actuary, and the plan's fiduciary net position is reported in the System's financial statements. The net Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability is disclosed in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 74 in the System's notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on the VRS System investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of VRS System investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class (Strategy)	Long-Term Target Asset Allocation	Arithmetic Long-term Expected Rate of Return	Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return*
Public Equity	32.00%	6.70%	2.14%
Fixed Income	16.00%	5.40%	0.86%
Credit Strategies	16.00%	8.10%	1.30%
Real Assets	15.00%	7.20%	1.08%
Private Equity	15.00%	8.70%	1.31%
PIP - Private Investment Partnerships	1.00%	8.00%	0.08%
Diversifying Strategies	6.00%	5.80%	0.35%
Cash	2.00%	3.00%	0.06%
Leverage	-3.00%	3.50%	-0.11%
Total	100.00%		7.07%
Expected arithmetic nominal return**			7.07%

*The above allocation provides a one-year expected return of 7.07% (includes 2.50% inflation assumption). However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. These results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 7.10%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

**On June 15, 2023, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of 6.75% which was roughly at the 45th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 16—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy and at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees. Through the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the rate contributed by each school division for the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan will be subject to the portion of the VRS Board-certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly, which was 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rate. From July 1, 2024 on, all agencies are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the Teacher Employee HIC OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the School Division’s Proportionate Share of the Teacher Employee HIC Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the school division’s proportionate share of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan net HIC OPEB liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the school division’s proportionate share of the net HIC OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Rate		
	1% Decrease	Current Discount	1% Increase
	(5.75%)	(6.75%)	(7.75%)
School division's proportionate share of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Plan			
Net HIC OPEB Liability	\$ 1,158,896	\$ 1,019,035	\$ 900,489

Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan’s Fiduciary Net Position is available in the separately issued VRS 2024 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2024 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <http://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2024-annual-report.pdf>, or by writing to the System’s Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

Note 17 - Line of Duty Act (LODA) (OPEB Benefits):

The Line of Duty Act (LODA) provides death and healthcare benefits to certain law enforcement and rescue personnel, and their beneficiaries, who were disabled or killed in the line of duty. Benefit provisions and eligibility requirements are established by title 9.1 Chapter 4 of the Code of Virginia. Funding of LODA benefits is provided by employers in one of two ways: (a) participation in the Line of Duty and Health Benefits Trust Fund (LODA Fund), administered by the Virginia Retirement System (VRS) or (b) self-funding by the employer or through an insurance company.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 17 - Line of Duty Act (LODA) (OPEB Benefits): (Continued)

The County has elected to provide LODA benefits through an insurance company. The obligation for the payment of benefits has been effectively transferred from the County to VACORP. VACORP assumes all liability for the County's LODA claims that are approved by VRS. The pool purchases reinsurance to protect the pool from extreme claims costs.

The current-year OPEB expense/expenditure for the insured benefits is defined as the amount of premiums or other payments required for the insured benefits for the reporting period in accordance with the agreement with the insurance company for LODA and a change in liability to the insurer equal to the difference between amounts recognized as OPEB expense and amounts paid by the employer to the insurer. The County's LODA coverage is fully covered or "insured" through VACORP. This is built into the LODA coverage cost presented in the annual renewals. The County's LODA premium for the year ended June 30, 2025 was \$12,579.

Note 18—Summary of Other Postemployment Benefit Plans:

Aggregate OPEB Information

	Primary Government				Component Unit School Board			
	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows	Net OPEB Liability	OPEB Expense	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows	Net OPEB Liability	OPEB Expense
VRS OPEB Plans:								
Group Life Insurance Program (Note 14):								
County	\$ 64,503	\$ 36,383	\$ 198,299	\$ 4,719	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
School Board Nonprofessional	-	-	-	-	10,465	8,029	34,928	(315)
School Board Professional	-	-	-	-	121,053	88,670	408,767	5,326
Health Insurance Credit Program (Note 15)	-	-	-	-	16,049	24,609	50,336	(3,503)
Teacher Health Insurance Credit Program (Note 16)	-	-	-	-	159,920	97,565	1,019,035	65,302
Totals	\$ 64,503	\$ 36,383	\$ 198,299	\$ 4,719	\$ 307,487	\$ 218,873	\$ 1,513,066	\$ 66,810

Note 19—Landfill Closure and Post Closure Care Cost:

State and federal laws and regulations require the County to place a final cover on its landfills when closed and to perform certain maintenance and monitoring functions at the landfill sites after closure. The County will also incur the estimated total closure and post closure cost of \$12,544 over the next six years. All amounts recognized are based on what it would cost to perform all closure and post closure care at year-end. Actual cost may be higher due to inflation. If these estimates are inadequate or additional post closure requirements are determined (due to changes in technology or regulations, for example), this cost may need to be covered by charges to future landfill users or taxpayers. The County has demonstrated financial assurance requirements for closure, post closure care, and corrective action costs through the submission of a Local Government Financial Test to the Virginia Department of Environmental Quality in accordance with Section 9VAC20-70 of the Virginia Administrative Code.

Note 20—Commitments and Contingencies:

Federal programs in which the County and its component unit participate were audited in accordance with the provisions of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards. Pursuant to the provisions of this circular all major programs and certain other programs were tested for compliance with applicable grant requirements. While no matters of noncompliance were disclosed by audit, the federal government may subject grant programs to additional compliance tests which may result in disallowed expenditures. In the opinion of management, any future disallowance of current grant program expenditures, if any, would be immaterial.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements
As of June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Note 21—Change in Accounting Principle:

During the year ended June 30, 2025, the County implemented GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. This Statement establishes recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences that are attributable to services already rendered and that are expected to be paid or settled. Implementation of this Statement required the recognition of a liability for certain leave benefits previously unrecorded or measured differently under prior standards.

The adoption of GASB 101 resulted in a restatement of beginning net position as shown in Note 22 below.

Note 22—Restatement of Beginning Balances:

The beginning net position as of July 1, 2024, has been restated to reflect the cumulative effect of implementing GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*.

The impact of these adjustments on beginning net position is as follows:

	Net Position		
	Governmental	Governmental	Component
	Activities	Activities	Unit
			School
			Board
Balance, July 1, 2024, as previously stated	\$ 13,556,173	\$ 4,491,769	\$ 7,946,054
Implementation of GASB 101:			
Adjustment to compensated absences	(497,443)	(13,897)	(19,683)
Balance, July 1, 2024, as restated	\$ 13,058,730	\$ 4,477,872	\$ 7,926,371

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance -
 Budget and Actual - General Fund
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	General Fund			Variance With Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	
Revenues:				
General property taxes	\$ 11,342,962	\$ 11,360,787	\$ 12,192,599	\$ 831,812
Other local taxes	1,488,500	1,491,500	1,572,700	81,200
Permits, privilege fees and regulatory licenses	1,498,800	1,498,800	1,595,843	97,043
Fines and forfeitures	95,000	95,000	66,586	(28,414)
Revenue from use of money and property	339,100	345,593	480,458	134,865
Charges for services	380,760	380,760	536,392	155,632
Miscellaneous	823,474	1,874,638	363,510	(1,511,128)
Intergovernmental:				
Henrico County	1,131,900	1,131,900	1,131,900	-
Commonwealth	4,458,454	4,700,131	4,329,990	(370,141)
Federal	1,161,616	1,563,628	1,064,820	(498,808)
Total revenues	\$ 22,720,566	\$ 24,442,737	\$ 23,334,798	\$ (1,107,939)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General government administration	\$ 1,945,866	\$ 2,221,362	\$ 2,201,638	\$ 19,724
Judicial administration	733,782	812,716	796,061	16,655
Public safety	4,981,741	5,676,175	5,328,984	347,191
Public works	2,225,265	2,366,265	2,327,825	38,440
Health and welfare	3,432,126	3,490,774	2,718,041	772,733
Education	5,614,893	5,812,175	4,230,852	1,581,323
Parks, recreation, and cultural	328,191	328,191	325,837	2,354
Community development	387,037	417,470	411,595	5,875
Nondepartmental	20,500	20,500	13,711	6,789
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	2,296,238	2,296,238	2,334,740	(38,502)
Interest and other fiscal charges	642,763	642,763	642,991	(228)
Total expenditures	\$ 22,608,402	\$ 24,084,629	\$ 21,332,275	\$ 2,752,354
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 112,164	\$ 358,108	\$ 2,002,523	\$ 1,644,415
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers (out)	\$ (112,164)	\$ (358,108)	\$ (363,632)	\$ (5,524)
Total other financing sources (uses)	\$ (112,164)	\$ (358,108)	\$ (363,632)	\$ (5,524)
Net change in fund balance	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,638,891	\$ 1,638,891
Fund balance at beginning of year	-	-	10,825,774	10,825,774
Fund balance at end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,464,665	\$ 12,464,665

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios -
Primary Government
Pension Plans
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2015 through June 30, 2024

	2024	2023	2022
Total pension liability			
Service cost	\$ 494,499	\$ 479,113	\$ 389,896
Interest	1,348,592	1,298,566	1,235,481
Assumption changes	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	887,355	(141,488)	36,290
Benefit payments	(888,779)	(932,107)	(700,480)
Net change in total pension liability	\$ 1,841,667	\$ 704,084	\$ 961,187
Total pension liability - beginning	19,929,037	19,224,953	18,263,766
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$ 21,770,704	\$ 19,929,037	\$ 19,224,953
Plan fiduciary net position			
Contributions - employer	\$ 490,139	\$ 457,150	\$ 338,371
Contributions - employee	214,053	200,070	177,736
Net investment income	1,815,018	1,146,218	(20,894)
Benefit payments	(888,779)	(932,107)	(700,480)
Administrator charges	(11,633)	(11,471)	(11,204)
Other	392	462	419
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	\$ 1,619,190	\$ 860,322	\$ (216,052)
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	18,680,858	17,820,536	18,036,588
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 20,300,048	\$ 18,680,858	\$ 17,820,536
County's net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 1,470,656	\$ 1,248,179	\$ 1,404,417
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	93.24%	93.74%	92.69%
Covered payroll	\$ 4,558,622	\$ 4,225,917	\$ 3,750,402
County's net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	32.26%	29.54%	37.45%

2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$ 383,350	\$ 401,805	\$ 369,121	\$ 362,667	\$ 363,229	\$ 367,059	\$ 357,908
1,069,698	1,043,129	981,023	933,127	911,967	857,886	795,647
552,188	-	465,961	-	16,935	-	-
731,341	(407,486)	201,760	(57,125)	(436,805)	58,650	239,099
(640,363)	(647,308)	(510,132)	(598,750)	(507,340)	(514,676)	(492,362)
\$ 2,096,214	\$ 390,140	\$ 1,507,733	\$ 639,919	\$ 347,986	\$ 768,919	\$ 900,292
16,167,552	15,777,412	14,269,679	13,629,760	13,281,774	12,512,855	11,612,563
<u>\$ 18,263,766</u>	<u>\$ 16,167,552</u>	<u>\$ 15,777,412</u>	<u>\$ 14,269,679</u>	<u>\$ 13,629,760</u>	<u>\$ 13,281,774</u>	<u>\$ 12,512,855</u>
\$ 320,646	\$ 267,758	\$ 270,220	\$ 317,501	\$ 305,607	\$ 306,917	\$ 303,955
168,545	180,459	163,250	164,944	166,588	158,417	156,837
3,911,937	272,792	898,241	928,489	1,375,517	196,283	489,630
(640,363)	(647,308)	(510,132)	(598,750)	(507,340)	(514,676)	(492,362)
(9,618)	(9,198)	(8,720)	(7,934)	(7,803)	(6,872)	(6,637)
370	(322)	(568)	(832)	(1,232)	(83)	(103)
\$ 3,751,517	\$ 64,181	\$ 812,291	\$ 803,418	\$ 1,331,337	\$ 139,986	\$ 451,320
14,285,071	14,220,890	13,408,599	12,605,181	11,273,844	11,133,858	10,682,538
<u>\$ 18,036,588</u>	<u>\$ 14,285,071</u>	<u>\$ 14,220,890</u>	<u>\$ 13,408,599</u>	<u>\$ 12,605,181</u>	<u>\$ 11,273,844</u>	<u>\$ 11,133,858</u>
\$ 227,178	\$ 1,882,481	\$ 1,556,522	\$ 861,080	\$ 1,024,579	\$ 2,007,930	\$ 1,378,997
98.76%	88.36%	90.13%	93.97%	92.48%	84.88%	88.98%
\$ 3,548,797	\$ 3,387,618	\$ 3,366,412	\$ 3,386,248	\$ 3,241,811	\$ 3,183,996	\$ 3,132,238
6.40%	55.57%	46.24%	25.43%	31.61%	63.06%	44.03%

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios -
 Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
 Pension Plans
 For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2015 through June 30, 2024

	2024	2023	2022
Total pension liability			
Service cost	\$ 76,474	\$ 68,102	\$ 61,961
Interest	230,571	223,874	215,903
Assumption changes	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	(24,398)	3,174	(143)
Benefit payments	(204,587)	(204,022)	(127,523)
Net change in total pension liability	\$ 78,060	\$ 91,128	\$ 150,198
Total pension liability - beginning	3,441,688	3,350,560	3,200,362
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$ 3,519,748	\$ 3,441,688	\$ 3,350,560
Plan fiduciary net position			
Contributions - employer	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,705
Contributions - employee	37,050	33,825	31,195
Net investment income	410,229	266,640	(3,612)
Benefit payments	(204,587)	(204,022)	(127,523)
Administrator charges	(2,837)	(2,747)	(2,690)
Other	81	101	99
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	\$ 239,936	\$ 93,797	\$ (99,826)
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	4,291,651	4,197,854	4,297,680
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 4,531,587	\$ 4,291,651	\$ 4,197,854
School Division's net pension liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	\$ (1,011,839)	\$ (849,963)	\$ (847,294)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	128.75%	124.70%	125.29%
Covered payroll	\$ 803,424	\$ 723,554	\$ 655,523
School Division's net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of covered payroll	-125.94%	-117.47%	-129.25%

2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$ 69,519	\$ 75,126	\$ 70,391	\$ 68,704	\$ 74,760	\$ 75,961	\$ 80,101
197,712	191,500	190,940	181,168	172,661	169,820	159,638
96,205	-	78,663	-	(11,480)	-	-
(35,454)	(57,234)	(109,281)	530	(18,587)	(109,876)	5,173
(113,386)	(121,335)	(121,444)	(100,141)	(91,510)	(99,132)	(99,786)
\$ 214,596	\$ 88,057	\$ 109,269	\$ 150,261	\$ 125,844	\$ 36,773	\$ 145,126
2,985,766	2,897,709	2,788,440	2,638,179	2,512,335	2,475,562	2,330,436
<u>\$ 3,200,362</u>	<u>\$ 2,985,766</u>	<u>\$ 2,897,709</u>	<u>\$ 2,788,440</u>	<u>\$ 2,638,179</u>	<u>\$ 2,512,335</u>	<u>\$ 2,475,562</u>
\$ 2,636	\$ 7,657	\$ 7,572	\$ 17,078	\$ 17,630	\$ 38,186	\$ 38,806
30,725	34,392	32,738	33,113	33,609	33,819	34,418
937,875	64,734	219,878	231,556	345,385	49,420	124,689
(113,386)	(121,335)	(121,444)	(100,141)	(91,510)	(99,132)	(99,786)
(2,349)	(2,278)	(2,207)	(2,001)	(1,994)	(1,754)	(1,709)
88	(78)	(138)	(206)	(307)	(21)	(25)
\$ 855,589	\$ (16,908)	\$ 136,399	\$ 179,399	\$ 302,813	\$ 20,518	\$ 96,393
3,442,091	3,458,999	3,322,600	3,143,201	2,840,388	2,819,870	2,723,477
<u>\$ 4,297,680</u>	<u>\$ 3,442,091</u>	<u>\$ 3,458,999</u>	<u>\$ 3,322,600</u>	<u>\$ 3,143,201</u>	<u>\$ 2,840,388</u>	<u>\$ 2,819,870</u>
\$ (1,097,318)	\$ (456,325)	\$ (561,290)	\$ (534,160)	\$ (505,022)	\$ (328,053)	\$ (344,308)
134.29%	115.28%	119.37%	119.16%	119.14%	113.06%	113.91%
\$ 648,279	\$ 717,411	\$ 676,392	\$ 683,891	\$ 690,599	\$ 693,284	\$ 696,646
-169.27%	-63.61%	-82.98%	-78.11%	-73.13%	-47.32%	-49.42%

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability VRS Teacher Retirement Plan
Pension Plans

For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2015 through June 30, 2024

Date (1)	Employer's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) (2)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll (3)/(4) (5)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability (6)
2024	0.09561%	\$ 8,365,456	\$ 9,405,185	88.95%	84.52%
2023	0.09768%	9,202,360	8,958,333	102.72%	82.45%
2022	0.09831%	8,724,177	8,495,741	102.69%	82.61%
2021	0.09676%	7,001,537	7,926,296	88.33%	85.46%
2020	0.09730%	13,196,905	7,899,423	167.06%	71.47%
2019	0.09530%	11,547,440	7,493,922	154.09%	73.51%
2018	0.09593%	10,456,093	7,082,218	147.64%	74.81%
2017	0.10205%	11,632,195	7,514,491	154.80%	72.92%
2016	10.21000%	13,267,119	7,834,253	169.35%	68.28%
2015	0.10414%	12,299,670	7,538,428	163.16%	70.68%

Schedule of Employer Contributions -
Pension Plans

For the Years Ended June 30, 2016 through June 30, 2025

Date	Contractually Required Contribution (1)*	Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution (2)*	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll (5)
Primary Government					
2025	\$ 533,957	\$ 533,957	\$ -	\$ 4,746,274	11.25%
2024	490,139	490,139	-	4,558,622	10.75%
2023	457,172	457,172	-	4,225,917	10.82%
2022	338,372	338,372	-	3,750,402	9.02%
2021	320,646	320,646	-	3,548,797	9.04%
2020	269,354	269,354	-	3,387,618	7.95%
2019	270,178	270,178	-	3,366,412	8.03%
2018	317,500	317,500	-	3,386,248	9.38%
2017	305,607	305,607	-	3,241,811	9.43%
2016	310,440	310,440	-	3,183,996	9.75%
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)					
2025	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 830,449	0.00%
2024	-	-	-	803,424	0.00%
2023	-	-	-	723,554	0.00%
2022	681	681	-	655,523	0.10%
2021	351	351	-	648,279	0.05%
2020	6,993	6,993	-	717,411	0.97%
2019	7,231	7,231	-	676,392	1.07%
2018	17,079	17,079	-	683,891	2.50%
2017	17,630	17,630	-	690,599	2.55%
2016	39,032	39,032	-	693,284	5.63%
Component Unit School Board (professional)					
2025	\$ 1,445,819	\$ 1,445,819	\$ -	\$ 9,872,718	14.64%
2024	1,503,071	1,503,071	-	9,405,185	15.98%
2023	1,437,191	1,437,191	-	8,958,333	16.04%
2022	1,361,280	1,361,280	-	8,495,741	16.02%
2021	1,275,993	1,275,993	-	7,926,296	16.10%
2020	1,190,332	1,190,332	-	7,899,423	15.07%
2019	1,124,004	1,124,004	-	7,493,922	15.00%
2018	1,155,818	1,155,818	-	7,082,218	16.32%
2017	1,101,624	1,101,624	-	7,514,491	14.66%
2016	1,101,496	1,101,496	-	7,834,253	14.06%

* Excludes contributions (mandatory and match on voluntary) to the defined contribution of the Hybrid Plan.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information -
Pension Plans
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Changes of benefit terms - There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions - The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

All Others (Non-10 Largest) - Non-Hazardous Duty:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

All Others (Non-10 Largest) - Hazardous Duty:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Largest 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Component Unit School Board - Professional Employees:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Schedule of County's Share of Net OPEB Liability -
Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2024

Date (1)	Employer's Proportion of the Net GLI OPEB Liability (Asset) (2)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability (Asset) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (3)/(4) (5)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total GLI OPEB Liability (6)
Primary Government:					
2024	0.01777% \$	198,299 \$	4,561,794	4.35%	73.41%
2023	0.01797% \$	215,517 \$	4,232,261	5.09%	69.30%
2022	0.01730%	208,188	3,760,964	5.54%	67.21%
2021	0.01720%	200,254	3,551,494	5.64%	67.45%
2020	0.01656%	276,359	3,408,087	8.11%	52.64%
2019	0.01738%	282,818	3,406,576	8.30%	52.00%
2018	0.01781%	271,000	3,386,248	8.00%	51.22%
2017	0.01773%	267,000	3,241,811	8.24%	48.86%
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional):					
2024	0.00313% \$	34,928 \$	803,424	4.35%	73.41%
2023	0.00310% \$	37,179 \$	730,227	5.09%	69.30%
2022	0.00310%	36,725	662,536	5.54%	67.21%
2021	0.00310%	36,558	648,279	5.64%	67.45%
2020	0.00350%	58,242	717,411	8.12%	52.64%
2019	0.00345%	56,140	676,392	8.30%	52.00%
2018	0.00360%	55,000	683,891	8.04%	51.22%
2017	0.00374%	56,000	690,599	8.11%	48.86%
Component Unit School Board (professional):					
2024	0.03943% \$	440,008 \$	9,405,185	4.68%	73.41%
2023	0.04094% \$	456,138 \$	8,958,333	5.09%	69.30%
2022	0.04200%	470,262	8,495,741	5.54%	67.21%
2021	0.04130%	446,921	7,926,296	5.64%	67.45%
2020	0.04140%	642,619	7,899,423	8.14%	52.64%
2019	0.04081%	615,011	7,454,473	8.25%	52.00%
2018	0.04069%	575,791	7,082,218	8.13%	51.22%
2017	0.04364%	612,127	7,514,491	8.15%	48.86%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2017 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Schedule of Employer Contributions -
 Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan
 For The Years Ended June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2025

Date	Contractually Required Contribution (1)	Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution (2)	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll (5)
Primary Government:					
2025	\$ 22,430	\$ 22,430	\$ -	\$ 4,772,328	0.47%
2024	24,634	24,634	-	4,561,794	0.54%
2023	22,854	22,854	-	4,232,261	0.54%
2022	20,309	20,309	-	3,760,964	0.54%
2021	19,178	19,178	-	3,551,494	0.54%
2020	17,722	17,722	-	3,408,087	0.52%
2019	17,714	17,714	-	3,406,576	0.52%
2018	17,608	17,608	-	3,386,248	0.52%
2017	17,003	17,003	-	3,241,811	0.52%
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional):					
2025	\$ 3,903	\$ 3,903	\$ -	\$ 830,449	0.47%
2024	4,338	4,338	-	803,424	0.54%
2023	3,943	3,943	-	730,227	0.54%
2022	3,578	3,578	-	662,536	0.54%
2021	3,501	3,501	-	648,279	0.54%
2020	3,731	3,731	-	717,411	0.52%
2019	3,517	3,517	-	676,392	0.52%
2018	3,556	3,556	-	683,891	0.52%
2017	3,591	3,591	-	690,599	0.52%
Component Unit School Board (professional):					
2025	\$ 47,661	\$ 47,661	\$ -	\$ 10,140,638	0.47%
2024	50,788	50,788	-	9,405,185	0.54%
2023	48,375	48,375	-	8,958,333	0.54%
2022	45,877	45,877	-	8,495,741	0.54%
2021	42,802	42,802	-	7,926,296	0.54%
2020	41,077	41,077	-	7,899,423	0.52%
2019	38,736	38,736	-	7,454,473	0.52%
2018	38,265	38,265	-	7,082,218	0.54%
2017	38,200	38,200	-	7,514,491	0.51%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to 2017 is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information
Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Changes of benefit terms - There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions - The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Teachers

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Top 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Schedule of Changes in the School Board's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
For the Measurement Date of June 30, 2020 through June 30, 2024

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total HIC OPEB Liability					
Service cost	\$ 1,113	\$ 1,210	\$ 1,530	\$ 1,623	\$ -
Interest	6,308	7,710	6,629	6,029	-
Changes in benefit terms	-	-	-	-	89,327
Differences between expected and actual experience	(17,372)	(25,691)	(1,830)	-	-
Changes of assumptions	-	-	13,566	1,314	-
Benefit payments	(3,905)	(3,905)	(3,222)	-	-
Net change in total HIC OPEB liability	\$ (13,856)	\$ (20,676)	\$ 16,673	\$ 8,966	\$ 89,327
Total HIC OPEB Liability - beginning	94,290	114,966	98,293	89,327	-
Total HIC OPEB Liability - ending (a)	\$ 80,434	\$ 94,290	\$ 114,966	\$ 98,293	\$ 89,327
Plan fiduciary net position					
Contributions - employer	\$ 11,329	\$ 10,201	\$ 7,621	\$ 7,520	\$ -
Net investment income	2,400	1,096	(96)	1,074	-
Benefit payments	(3,905)	(3,905)	(3,222)	-	-
Administrator charges	(35)	(29)	(25)	(34)	-
Other	(1)	7	102	-	-
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	\$ 9,788	\$ 7,370	\$ 4,380	\$ 8,560	\$ -
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	20,310	12,940	8,560	-	-
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 30,098	\$ 20,310	\$ 12,940	\$ 8,560	\$ -
School Board's net HIC OPEB liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 50,336	\$ 73,980	\$ 102,026	\$ 89,733	\$ 89,327
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total HIC OPEB liability	37.42%	21.54%	11.26%	8.71%	0.00%
Covered payroll	\$ 803,424	\$ 723,554	\$ 655,523	\$ 648,279	\$ -
School Board's net HIC OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	6.27%	10.22%	15.56%	13.84%	0.00%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2020 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Schedule of Employer Contributions
 Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
 Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
 For the Years Ended June 30, 2021 through June 30, 2025

Date	Contractually Required Contribution (1)	Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution (2)	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll (5)
2025	\$ 11,709	\$ 11,709	\$ -	\$ 830,449	1.41%
2024	11,328	11,328	-	803,424	1.41%
2023	10,202	10,202	-	723,554	1.41%
2022	7,604	7,604	-	655,523	1.16%
2021	7,520	7,520	-	648,279	1.16%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. However, the program was not utilized until the year ended June 30, 2021.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information
 Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
 Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Changes of benefit terms - There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions - The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Top 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Schedule of County School Board's Share of Net OPEB Liability -
Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2024

Date (1)	Employer's Proportion of the Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset) (2)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (3)/(4) (5)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total HIC OPEB Liability (6)
2024	0.09444%	\$ 1,019,035	\$ 9,447,190	10.79%	21.82%
2023	0.09670%	1,093,887	9,003,554	12.15%	17.90%
2022	0.09812%	1,144,309	8,538,760	13.40%	15.08%
2021	0.09647%	1,156,162	7,966,364	14.51%	13.15%
2020	0.09730%	1,185,140	7,854,333	15.09%	9.95%
2019	0.09539%	1,149,847	7,405,667	15.53%	8.97%
2018	0.09568%	1,124,604	7,082,218	15.88%	8.08%
2017	0.10200%	1,197,726	7,514,491	15.94%	7.04%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2017 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Schedule of Employer Contributions -
Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
For the Years Ended June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2025

Date	Contractually Required Contribution (1)	Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution (2)	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll (5)
2025	\$ 123,325	\$ 123,325	\$ -	\$ 10,192,149	1.21%
2024	114,311	114,311	-	9,447,190	1.21%
2023	108,943	108,943	-	9,003,554	1.21%
2022	103,319	103,319	-	8,538,760	1.21%
2021	96,393	96,393	-	7,966,364	1.21%
2020	94,252	94,252	-	7,854,333	1.20%
2019	88,858	88,858	-	7,405,667	1.20%
2018	88,661	88,661	-	7,082,218	1.25%
2017	82,378	82,378	-	7,514,491	1.10%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to 2017 is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information -
Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Changes of benefit terms - There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions - The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

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OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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*COMBINING AND INDIVIDUAL FUND FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS AND SCHEDULES*

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Combining Statement of Net Position - Proprietary Funds
June 30, 2025

	Water	Sewer	Water and Sewer Fund
ASSETS			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 29,418	\$ 16,874	\$ 46,292
Accounts receivable, net	22,224	43,734	65,958
Total current assets	\$ 51,642	\$ 60,608	\$ 112,250
Noncurrent assets:			
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	\$ 22,126	\$ 151,649	\$ 173,775
Capital Assets:			
Land	-	22,458	22,458
Equipment, net of depreciation	-	146,632	146,632
Infrastructure, net of depreciation	3,458,378	1,827,185	5,285,563
Buildings and improvements, net of depreciation	-	165,550	165,550
Total noncurrent assets	\$ 3,480,504	\$ 2,313,474	\$ 5,793,978
Total assets	\$ 3,532,146	\$ 2,374,082	\$ 5,906,228
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Pension related items	\$ 34,266	\$ 28,522	\$ 62,788
OPEB related items	609	507	1,116
Total deferred outflows of resources	\$ 34,875	\$ 29,029	\$ 63,904
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities:			
Accounts payable	\$ 6,827	\$ 8,917	\$ 15,744
Customer deposits	1,113	1,114	2,227
Due to other funds	35,000	35,000	70,000
Long-term obligations, current portion	1,875	95,198	97,073
Total current liabilities	\$ 44,815	\$ 140,229	\$ 185,044
Noncurrent liabilities:			
Long-term obligations, noncurrent portion	\$ 53,137	\$ 1,516,418	\$ 1,569,555
Total liabilities	\$ 97,952	\$ 1,656,647	\$ 1,754,599
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Pension related items	\$ 12,476	\$ 10,384	\$ 22,860
OPEB related items	343	286	629
Total deferred inflows of resources	\$ 12,819	\$ 10,670	\$ 23,489
Net Position			
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 3,458,378	\$ 596,000	\$ 4,054,378
Restricted:			
Debt Service	22,126	151,649	173,775
Unrestricted assets	(24,254)	(11,855)	(36,109)
Total Net Position	\$ 3,456,250	\$ 735,794	\$ 4,192,044

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position -
 Proprietary Funds
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Water	Sewer	Water and Sewer Fund
Operating revenues:			
Water	\$ 132,325	\$ -	\$ 132,325
Sewer	-	260,407	260,407
Other charges for services	18,087	25,647	43,734
Total operating revenues	\$ 150,412	\$ 286,054	\$ 436,466
Operating expenses:			
Salaries	\$ 128,261	\$ 106,761	\$ 235,022
Fringe benefits	63,693	19,806	83,499
Contracted services	32,397	46,256	78,653
Other operating expenses	48,459	139,877	188,336
Depreciation	146,651	235,231	381,882
Total operating expenses	\$ 419,461	\$ 547,931	\$ 967,392
Operating income (loss)	\$ (269,049)	\$ (261,877)	\$ (530,926)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):			
Interest income	\$ 2,534	\$ 6,413	\$ 8,947
Interest expense	(14,900)	(28,437)	(43,337)
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	\$ (12,366)	\$ (22,024)	\$ (34,390)
Net income (loss) before transfers and capital contributions	\$ (281,415)	\$ (283,901)	\$ (565,316)
Transfers in	94,169	185,319	279,488
Total transfers and capital contributions	\$ 94,169	\$ 185,319	\$ 279,488
Change in net position	\$ (187,246)	\$ (98,582)	\$ (285,828)
Net position, beginning of year, as previously reported	\$ 3,651,080	\$ 840,689	\$ 4,491,769
Restatement	(7,584)	(6,313)	(13,897)
Net position, beginning of year, as restated	\$ 3,643,496	\$ 834,376	\$ 4,477,872
Net position, end of year	\$ 3,456,250	\$ 735,794	\$ 4,192,044

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Combining Statement of Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Funds
June 30, 2025

	Custodial Funds		
	Special Welfare Fund	The Governor's School of Southside Virginia	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 32,702	\$ 1,448,079	\$ 1,480,781
Prepaid items	-	5,040	5,040
Total assets	\$ 32,702	\$ 1,453,119	\$ 1,485,821
LIABILITIES			
Accrued payroll	\$ -	\$ 60,114	\$ 60,114
Unearned revenue	-	77,000	77,000
Total liabilities	\$ -	\$ 137,114	\$ 137,114
NET POSITION			
Restricted for:			
Individuals, organizations, and other governments	\$ 32,702	\$ 1,316,005	\$ 1,348,707
Total net position	\$ 32,702	\$ 1,316,005	\$ 1,348,707

Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Funds

June 30, 2025

		Custodial Funds	
		The Governor's	
	Special	School of	
	Welfare	Southside	
	Fund	Virginia	Total
ADDITIONS			
Contributions	\$ 26,165	\$ -	\$ 26,165
Investment earnings:			
Interest and dividends	-	16,548	16,548
Miscellaneous	-	28,009	28,009
Tuition payments	-	472,500	472,500
Revenue from the Commonwealth	-	985,336	985,336
Total additions	\$ 26,165	\$ 1,502,393	\$ 1,528,558
DEDUCTIONS			
Recipient payments	\$ 31,114	\$ -	\$ 31,114
Salaries and wages	-	778,601	778,601
Fringe benefits	-	271,821	271,821
Materials and supplies	-	33,113	33,113
Purchased services	-	52,277	52,277
Miscellaneous	-	43,815	43,815
Capital outlay	-	78,209	78,209
Total deductions	\$ 31,114	\$ 1,257,836	\$ 1,288,950
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	(4,949)	244,557	239,608
Net position, beginning	37,651	1,071,448	1,109,099
Net position, ending	\$ 32,702	\$ 1,316,005	\$ 1,348,707

*DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT
SCHOOL BOARD*

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Combining Balance Sheet -

Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board

June 30, 2025

	School Operating	School Cafeteria	School Activity Funds	Total
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 878,124	\$ 355,063	\$ 387,629	\$ 1,620,816
Accounts receivable	40,148	-	-	40,148
Prepaid items	139,400	-	-	139,400
Due from other funds	-	23,112	-	23,112
Due from Primary Government	164,857	-	-	164,857
Due from other governmental units	664,048	-	-	664,048
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,886,577</u>	<u>\$ 378,175</u>	<u>\$ 387,629</u>	<u>\$ 2,652,381</u>
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 46,857	\$ 414	\$ -	\$ 47,271
Accrued liabilities	878,124	21,132	-	899,256
Unearned revenue	799,084	-	-	799,084
Due to other funds	23,112	-	-	23,112
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 1,747,177</u>	<u>\$ 21,546</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,768,723</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable:				
Prepaid items	\$ 139,400	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 139,400
Restricted:				
Special Revenue	-	356,629	387,629	744,258
Total fund balances	<u>\$ 139,400</u>	<u>\$ 356,629</u>	<u>\$ 387,629</u>	<u>\$ 883,658</u>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (Exhibit 1) are different because:				
Total fund balances per above			\$	883,658
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.				
Capital assets, cost			\$ 34,636,103	
Accumulated depreciation			<u>(17,441,268)</u>	17,194,835
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore are deferred in the funds:				
Net pension asset				1,011,839
Deferred outflows of resources are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.				
Pension related items			\$ 3,126,984	
OPEB related items			<u>307,487</u>	3,434,471
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.				
Compensated absences			\$ (633,081)	
Lease liability			(286,072)	
Net pension liability			(8,365,456)	
Net OPEB liabilities			<u>(1,513,066)</u>	(10,797,675)
Deferred inflows of resources are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.				
Pension related items			\$ (1,662,670)	
OPEB related items			<u>(218,873)</u>	(1,881,543)
Net position of General Government Activities				<u>\$ 9,845,585</u>

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances -
Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	School Operating	School Cafeteria	School Activity Funds	Total
Revenues:				
Charges for services	\$ -	\$ 65,011	\$ -	\$ 65,011
Miscellaneous	344,071	-	394,398	738,469
Intergovernmental:				
County contribution to School Board	4,210,386	-	-	4,210,386
Commonwealth	15,379,649	-	-	15,379,649
Federal	3,770,952	103,821	-	3,874,773
Total revenues	\$ 23,705,058	\$ 168,832	\$ 394,398	\$ 24,268,288
Expenditures:				
Education	\$ 22,828,892	\$ 1,314,004	\$ 320,143	\$ 24,463,039
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	108,448	-	-	108,448
Interest and other fiscal charges	7,304	-	-	7,304
Total expenditures	\$ 22,944,644	\$ 1,314,004	\$ 320,143	\$ 24,578,791
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 760,414	\$ (1,145,172)	\$ 74,255	\$ (310,503)
Other financing sources (uses):				
Issuance of leases	\$ 351,483	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 351,483
Transfers in	-	1,048,124	-	1,048,124
Transfers (out)	(1,048,124)	-	-	(1,048,124)
Total other financing sources (uses)	\$ (696,641)	\$ 1,048,124	\$ -	\$ 351,483
Net change in fund balances	\$ 63,773	\$ (97,048)	\$ 74,255	\$ 40,980
Fund balance at beginning of year	75,627	453,677	313,374	842,678
Fund balance at end of year	\$ 139,400	\$ 356,629	\$ 387,629	\$ 883,658

Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues,
Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
To the Statement of Activities -
Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

		<u>Component Unit School Board</u>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$	40,980
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which the capital outlays exceeds depreciation expense in the current period.		
Capital outlay	\$ 1,773,160	
Depreciation expense	(1,625,237)	
Transfer of joint tenancy assets to Component Unit School Board from Primary Government	<u>1,352,750</u>	1,500,673
The net effect of various miscellaneous transactions involving capital assets (i.e., sales, trade-ins, and donations) is to decrease net position.		
		(31,027)
The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.		
Principal retired on lease liabilities	\$ 108,448	
Issuance of lease liabilities	<u>(351,483)</u>	(243,035)
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.		
Pension expense	\$ 697,003	
OPEB expense	119,790	
Change in compensated absences	<u>(165,170)</u>	<u>651,623</u>
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$	<u><u>1,919,214</u></u>

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance -
 Budget and Actual -
 Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	School Operating Fund			Variance With Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	
Revenues:				
Miscellaneous	\$ 157,298	\$ 157,298	\$ 344,071	\$ 186,773
Intergovernmental:				
County contribution to School Board	5,594,459	6,471,007	4,210,386	(2,260,621)
Commonwealth	13,801,880	14,453,830	15,379,649	925,819
Federal	2,729,513	3,408,203	3,770,952	362,749
Total revenues	\$ 22,283,150	\$ 24,490,338	\$ 23,705,058	\$ (785,280)
Expenditures:				
Education	\$ 22,283,150	\$ 24,490,338	\$ 22,828,892	\$ 1,661,446
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	-	-	108,448	(108,448)
Interest and other fiscal charges	-	-	7,304	(7,304)
Total expenditures	\$ 22,283,150	\$ 24,490,338	\$ 22,944,644	\$ 1,545,694
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 760,414	\$ 760,414
Other financing sources (uses):				
Issuance of leases	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 351,483	\$ 351,483
Transfers (out)	-	-	(1,048,124)	(1,048,124)
Total other financing sources (uses)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (696,641)	\$ (696,641)
Net change in fund balance	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 63,773	\$ 63,773
Fund balance at beginning of year	-	-	75,627	75,627
Fund balance at end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 139,400	\$ 139,400

*DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT
INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY*

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Statement of Net Position
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Industrial Development Authority
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Discretely Presented Component Unit - IDA
ASSETS	
Current assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 679
Lease interest receivable	310
Lease receivable, current portion	4,272
Inventory held for resale	<u>804,005</u>
Total current assets	\$ <u>809,266</u>
Noncurrent assets:	
Restricted assets	\$ 113,837
Lease receivable, net of current portion	129,165
Capital Assets:	
Land	535,846
Buildings and improvements, net of depreciation	<u>1,525,143</u>
Total noncurrent assets	\$ <u>2,303,991</u>
Total Assets	\$ <u><u>3,113,257</u></u>
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable	\$ 31,421
Due to primary government	291,316
Long-term obligations, current portion	<u>68,000</u>
Total current liabilities	\$ <u>390,737</u>
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Long-term obligations, noncurrent portion	\$ <u>1,460,000</u>
Total Liabilities	\$ <u>1,850,737</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Lease deferrals	\$ <u>119,938</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ <u>119,938</u>
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 532,989
Unrestricted assets	<u>609,593</u>
Total Net Position	\$ <u>1,142,582</u>
Total Liabilities and Net Position	\$ <u><u>3,113,257</u></u>

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Industrial Development Authority
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Discretely Presented Component Unit - IDA
Operating revenues:	
Lease revenue	\$ <u>48,918</u>
Total operating revenues	\$ <u>48,918</u>
Operating expenses:	
Depreciation	\$ 54,650
Other operating expenses	<u>76,527</u>
Total operating expenses	\$ <u>131,177</u>
Operating income (loss)	\$ <u>(82,259)</u>
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):	
Interest income	\$ 9,906
Interest expense	(52,606)
Loss on disposal of capital assets	(146,249)
Contribution from County of Cumberland	<u>131,970</u>
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	\$ <u>(56,979)</u>
Increase (decrease) in net position	\$ (139,238)
Net position, beginning of year	<u>1,281,820</u>
Net position, end of year	\$ <u><u>1,142,582</u></u>

Statement of Cash Flows -
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Industrial Development Authority
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Discretely Presented Component Unit - IDA
Cash flows from operating activities:	
Receipts from customers and users	\$ 45,957
Payments for operating activities	<u>(47,768)</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ <u>(1,811)</u>
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:	
Contribution from County of Cumberland	\$ <u>131,970</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) noncapital financing activities	\$ <u>131,970</u>
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:	
Retirement of indebtedness	\$ (66,000)
Purchase of capital assets	(23,140)
Interest paid on loans	<u>(52,606)</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) capital and related financing activities	\$ <u>(141,746)</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:	
Interest income	\$ <u>9,906</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	\$ <u>9,906</u>
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$ (1,681)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	<u>116,197</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$ <u><u>114,516</u></u>
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:	
Operating income (loss)	\$ (82,259)
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:	
Depreciation	54,650
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	
(Increase) decrease in lease interest receivable	18
(Increase) decrease in lease receivable	13,339
Increase (decrease) in deferred inflows of resources	(16,318)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	<u>28,759</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ <u><u>(1,811)</u></u>

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SUPPORTING SCHEDULES

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Governmental Funds -
Schedule of Revenues - Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
Primary Government:				
General Fund:				
Revenue from local sources:				
General property taxes:				
Real property taxes	\$ 7,140,512	\$ 7,140,512	\$ 7,439,766	\$ 299,254
Real and personal public service corporation property taxes	796,000	796,000	980,915	184,915
Personal property taxes	2,898,450	2,898,450	3,219,388	320,938
Mobile homes	30,000	30,000	31,459	1,459
Airplane taxes	5,000	7,000	8,778	1,778
Machinery and tools taxes	160,000	175,825	187,113	11,288
Penalties	140,000	140,000	163,256	23,256
Interest	173,000	173,000	161,924	(11,076)
Total general property taxes	\$ 11,342,962	\$ 11,360,787	\$ 12,192,599	\$ 831,812
Other local taxes:				
Local sales and use taxes	\$ 815,000	\$ 815,000	\$ 812,800	\$ (2,200)
Consumers' utility taxes	181,000	181,000	182,768	1,768
Business license taxes	115,000	115,000	159,256	44,256
Bank franchise tax	18,000	21,000	27,177	6,177
Motor vehicle licenses	240,000	240,000	241,638	1,638
Tax on deeds	28,000	28,000	32,101	4,101
Taxes on recordation and wills	91,500	91,500	116,960	25,460
Total other local taxes	\$ 1,488,500	\$ 1,491,500	\$ 1,572,700	\$ 81,200
Permits, privilege fees and regulatory licenses:				
Animal licenses	\$ 3,500	\$ 3,500	\$ 3,773	\$ 273
Building and related permits	1,486,100	1,486,100	1,586,721	100,621
Transfer fees	500	500	519	19
Land use and other general government fees	6,200	6,200	4,200	(2,000)
Zoning and other fees	2,500	2,500	630	(1,870)
Total permits, privilege fees and regulatory licenses	\$ 1,498,800	\$ 1,498,800	\$ 1,595,843	\$ 97,043
Fines and Forfeitures:				
Court fines and forfeitures	\$ 95,000	\$ 95,000	\$ 66,586	\$ (28,414)
Total fines and forfeitures	\$ 95,000	\$ 95,000	\$ 66,586	\$ (28,414)
Revenue from use of money and property:				
Revenue from use of money	\$ 330,000	\$ 336,493	\$ 477,475	\$ 140,982
Revenue from use of property	9,100	9,100	2,983	(6,117)
Total revenue from use of money and property	\$ 339,100	\$ 345,593	\$ 480,458	\$ 134,865

Governmental Funds -
Schedule of Revenues - Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
Primary Government: (Continued)				
General Fund: (Continued)				
Revenue from local sources: (continued)				
Charges for services:				
Sheriff's and other public safety fees	\$ 7,860	\$ 7,860	\$ 5,472	\$ (2,388)
Law library fees	1,400	1,400	2,487	1,087
DNA analysis fees	100	100	101	1
Courthouse maintenance fees	3,500	3,500	4,018	518
Jail admission fee	800	800	528	(272)
Courthouse security	31,000	31,000	32,098	1,098
Document reproduction fees	3,000	3,000	3,997	997
Court appointed attorney	200	200	120	(80)
Court clerks	1,000	1,000	1,686	686
Commonwealth attorney fees	800	800	1,121	321
Ambulance and rescue service fees	300,000	300,000	439,297	139,297
Sanitation and waste removal fees	1,000	1,000	3,033	2,033
Recreation fees	17,200	17,200	4,399	(12,801)
Planning and community development	12,900	12,900	38,035	25,135
Total charges for services	\$ 380,760	\$ 380,760	\$ 536,392	\$ 155,632
Miscellaneous:				
Miscellaneous	\$ 823,474	\$ 1,874,638	\$ 363,510	\$ (1,511,128)
Total miscellaneous	\$ 823,474	\$ 1,874,638	\$ 363,510	\$ (1,511,128)
Total revenue from local sources	\$ 15,968,596	\$ 17,047,078	\$ 16,808,088	\$ (238,990)
Intergovernmental:				
Local government:				
Henrico County - reservoir operation	\$ 1,131,900	\$ 1,131,900	\$ 1,131,900	\$ -
Total local government	\$ 1,131,900	\$ 1,131,900	\$ 1,131,900	\$ -
Revenue from the Commonwealth:				
Payments in lieu of taxes	\$ 60,000	\$ 60,000	\$ 59,325	\$ (675)
Noncategorical aid:				
Rental tax	\$ 2,000	\$ 2,000	\$ 3,438	\$ 1,438
Mobile home titling taxes	40,000	40,000	52,768	12,768
Communication taxes	250,000	250,000	248,299	(1,701)
Rolling stock tax	-	-	65	65
Animal friendly plates	-	213	213	-
PPTRA	871,735	871,735	871,736	1
Total noncategorical aid	\$ 1,163,735	\$ 1,163,948	\$ 1,176,519	\$ 12,571

Governmental Funds -
Schedule of Revenues - Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
Primary Government: (Continued)				
General Fund: (Continued)				
Intergovernmental: (Continued)				
Revenue from the Commonwealth: (continued)				
Categorical aid:				
Shared expenses:				
Commonwealth's attorney	\$ 222,861	\$ 222,861	\$ 217,809	\$ (5,052)
Sheriff	864,602	864,602	859,973	(4,629)
Commissioner of the Revenue	131,288	131,288	131,418	130
Treasurer	137,442	137,442	137,404	(38)
Registrar/electoral board	57,494	57,494	63,991	6,497
Clerk of the Circuit Court	258,188	282,788	284,818	2,030
DMV	25,000	25,000	35,748	10,748
Total shared expenses	\$ 1,696,875	\$ 1,721,475	\$ 1,731,161	\$ 9,686
Other categorical aid:				
Litter control	\$ 12,500	\$ 12,500	\$ -	\$ (12,500)
Fire programs grant	-	9,914	46,914	37,000
Victim/witness program	62,614	62,614	9,087	(53,527)
E-911 wireless	-	52,300	53,030	730
Records preservation grant - courts	-	52,352	52,352	-
Peer to peer vehicle sharing	100	100	-	(100)
Emergency medical services	-	89,098	74,098	(15,000)
School resource officer grant	135,016	135,016	125,790	(9,226)
REPP grant	-	700	700	-
Tourism grant	-	-	14,912	14,912
Comprehensive Services Act	455,600	455,600	445,991	(9,609)
Public assistance and welfare	872,014	872,014	525,850	(346,164)
Other categorical aid	-	12,500	14,261	1,761
Total other categorical aid	\$ 1,537,844	\$ 1,754,708	\$ 1,362,985	\$ (391,723)
Total categorical aid	\$ 3,234,719	\$ 3,476,183	\$ 3,094,146	\$ (382,037)
Total revenue from the Commonwealth	\$ 4,458,454	\$ 4,700,131	\$ 4,329,990	\$ (370,141)
Revenue from the Federal Government:				
Categorical aid:				
Public assistance and welfare	\$ 1,134,616	\$ 1,134,616	\$ 909,408	\$ (225,208)
Victim/witness program	-	-	43,715	43,715
Social services cost allocation reimbursement	27,000	27,000	41,106	14,106
Emergency services	-	-	15,000	15,000
American Rescue Plan Act	-	402,012	55,591	(346,421)
Total categorical aid	\$ 1,161,616	\$ 1,563,628	\$ 1,064,820	\$ (498,808)
Total revenue from the Federal Government	\$ 1,161,616	\$ 1,563,628	\$ 1,064,820	\$ (498,808)
Total General Fund	\$ 22,720,566	\$ 24,442,737	\$ 23,334,798	\$ (1,107,939)

Governmental Funds -
Schedule of Revenues - Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)
Primary Government: (Continued)				
County Capital Projects Fund:				
Revenue from local sources:				
Revenue from use of money and property:				
Revenue from use of money	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,811	\$ 7,811
Total County Capital Projects Fund	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,811	\$ 7,811
Sheriff's Forfeiture Fund:				
Revenue from local sources:				
Revenue from use of money and property:				
Revenue from use of money	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 35	\$ 35
Revenue from the Commonwealth:				
Other categorical aid:				
Asset forfeiture funds	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000	\$ 2,048	\$ (27,952)
Total Sheriff's Forfeiture Fund	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000	\$ 2,083	\$ (27,917)
Total Revenues -- Primary Government	\$ 22,750,566	\$ 24,472,737	\$ 23,344,692	\$ (1,128,045)
Component Unit -- School Board:				
School Operating Fund:				
Revenue from local sources:				
Miscellaneous:				
Miscellaneous	\$ 157,298	\$ 157,298	\$ 344,071	\$ 186,773
Total revenue from local sources	\$ 157,298	\$ 157,298	\$ 344,071	\$ 186,773
Intergovernmental:				
Revenue from local governments:				
County contribution to School Board	\$ 5,594,459	\$ 6,471,007	\$ 4,210,386	\$ (2,260,621)
Total revenue from local governments	\$ 5,594,459	\$ 6,471,007	\$ 4,210,386	\$ (2,260,621)
Revenue from the Commonwealth:				
Categorical aid:				
Share of state sales tax	\$ 1,926,797	\$ 1,926,797	\$ 1,877,327	\$ (49,470)
Basic school aid	5,377,199	5,377,199	5,830,776	453,577
Special education	708,346	708,346	772,454	64,108
FICA - instructional	318,493	318,493	337,523	19,030
VRS - instructional	683,558	683,558	724,401	40,843
Group life - instructional	19,350	19,350	20,697	1,347
Textbook payments	120,291	120,291	127,479	7,188
Vocational education	485,251	485,251	517,155	31,904
State lottery	298,911	298,911	355,266	56,355
At risk	2,087,568	2,087,568	2,490,773	403,205
Reduced K-3	455,537	455,537	474,420	18,883
Technology	154,000	154,000	128,000	(26,000)
Compensation supplement	226,271	226,271	240,480	14,209
Remedial summer	99,910	99,910	104,390	4,480
Other state funds	840,398	1,492,348	1,378,508	(113,840)
Total categorical aid	\$ 13,801,880	\$ 14,453,830	\$ 15,379,649	\$ 925,819
Total revenue from the Commonwealth	\$ 13,801,880	\$ 14,453,830	\$ 15,379,649	\$ 925,819

Governmental Funds -
Schedule of Revenues - Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025 (Continued)

<u>Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget As Amended</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance From Amended Budget Positive (Negative)</u>
Component Unit -- School Board: (Continued)				
School Operating Fund: (Continued)				
Intergovernmental: (Continued)				
Revenue from the federal government:				
Categorical aid:				
Title I	\$ 510,271	\$ 510,271	\$ 487,851	\$ (22,420)
Title VI-B -- Special Education	358,724	358,724	328,953	(29,771)
School food	500,520	500,520	1,033,994	533,474
ESSER	472,225	472,225	1,036,919	564,694
Other federal funds	887,773	1,566,463	883,235	(683,228)
Total categorical aid	\$ 2,729,513	\$ 3,408,203	\$ 3,770,952	\$ 362,749
Total revenue from the federal government	\$ 2,729,513	\$ 3,408,203	\$ 3,770,952	\$ 362,749
Total School Operating Fund	\$ 22,283,150	\$ 24,490,338	\$ 23,705,058	\$ (785,280)
Special Revenue Funds:				
School Cafeteria Fund:				
Revenue from local sources:				
Charges for services:				
Cafeteria sales	\$ 55,173	\$ 55,173	\$ 65,011	\$ 9,838
Total charges for services	\$ 55,173	\$ 55,173	\$ 65,011	\$ 9,838
Total revenue from local sources	\$ 55,173	\$ 55,173	\$ 65,011	\$ 9,838
Revenue from the federal government:				
Categorical aid:				
School food commodities	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 103,821	\$ 103,821
Total categorical aid	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 103,821	\$ 103,821
Total revenue from the federal government	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 103,821	\$ 103,821
Total School Cafeteria Fund	\$ 55,173	\$ 55,173	\$ 168,832	\$ 113,659
School Activity Funds:				
Revenue from local sources:				
Miscellaneous:				
Miscellaneous	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 394,398	\$ 394,398
Total School Activity Funds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 394,398	\$ 394,398
Total Revenues -- Component Unit -- School Board	\$ 22,338,323	\$ 24,545,511	\$ 24,268,288	\$ (277,223)

Governmental Funds -
Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

<u>Fund, Function, Activities and Elements</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget As Amended</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance From Amended Budget Favorable (Unfavor.)</u>
Primary Government:				
General Fund:				
General government administration:				
Legislative:				
Board of supervisors	\$ 54,545	\$ 56,610	\$ 56,610	\$ -
General and financial administration:				
County administrator	\$ 285,960	\$ 285,960	\$ 282,718	\$ 3,242
Legal services	51,530	286,601	286,600	1
Independent Auditor	100,000	91,100	91,030	70
Commissioner of the revenue	318,082	305,682	303,784	1,898
Treasurer	408,852	417,252	417,210	42
Accounting	241,373	252,733	252,731	2
Data Processing	308,655	337,655	323,318	14,337
Total general and financial administration	\$ 1,714,452	\$ 1,976,983	\$ 1,957,391	\$ 19,592
Board of Elections:				
Electoral board and officials	\$ 36,937	\$ 41,037	\$ 40,939	\$ 98
Registrar	139,932	146,732	146,698	34
Total board of elections	\$ 176,869	\$ 187,769	\$ 187,637	\$ 132
Total general government administration	\$ 1,945,866	\$ 2,221,362	\$ 2,201,638	\$ 19,724
Judicial administration:				
Courts:				
Circuit court	\$ 17,890	\$ 18,702	\$ 18,701	\$ 1
General district court	5,229	5,229	3,094	2,135
Special magistrates	2,330	2,330	1,076	1,254
Law library	1,200	1,790	1,787	3
Victim / witness	71,345	71,345	58,714	12,631
Clerk of the circuit court	358,566	441,998	441,996	2
Total courts	\$ 456,560	\$ 541,394	\$ 525,368	\$ 16,026
Commonwealth's attorney:				
Commonwealth's attorney	\$ 277,222	\$ 271,322	\$ 270,693	\$ 629
Total judicial administration	\$ 733,782	\$ 812,716	\$ 796,061	\$ 16,655

Governmental Funds -
Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025 (Continued)

<u>Fund, Function, Activities and Elements</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget As Amended</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance From Amended Budget Favorable (Unfavor.)</u>
Primary Government: (Continued)				
General Fund: (Continued)				
Public safety:				
Law enforcement and traffic control:				
Sheriff and other law enforcement	\$ 2,210,854	\$ 2,101,754	\$ 2,100,998	\$ 756
School resource officer	199,319	192,019	191,956	63
Total law enforcement and traffic control	\$ 2,410,173	\$ 2,293,773	\$ 2,292,954	\$ 819
Fire and rescue services:				
Fire and rescue services	\$ 1,575,661	\$ 2,328,975	\$ 1,984,647	\$ 344,328
Total fire and rescue services	\$ 1,575,661	\$ 2,328,975	\$ 1,984,647	\$ 344,328
Correction and detention:				
Correction and detention	\$ 482,000	\$ 560,000	\$ 559,987	\$ 13
Total correction and detention	\$ 482,000	\$ 560,000	\$ 559,987	\$ 13
Inspections:				
Building	\$ 171,197	\$ 177,697	\$ 177,607	\$ 90
Total inspections	\$ 171,197	\$ 177,697	\$ 177,607	\$ 90
Other protection:				
Animal control	\$ 226,960	\$ 226,960	\$ 225,988	\$ 972
E-911	114,150	87,150	86,187	963
Probation office	1,400	1,400	1,394	6
Medical examiner (coroner)	200	220	220	-
Total other protection	\$ 342,710	\$ 315,730	\$ 313,789	\$ 1,941
Total public safety	\$ 4,981,741	\$ 5,676,175	\$ 5,328,984	\$ 347,191
Public works:				
Sanitation and waste removal:				
Refuse disposal	\$ 1,068,968	\$ 1,068,968	\$ 1,033,755	\$ 35,213
Total sanitation and waste removal	\$ 1,068,968	\$ 1,068,968	\$ 1,033,755	\$ 35,213

Governmental Funds -
Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Fund, Function, Activities and Elements	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Favorable (Unfavor.)
Primary Government: (Continued)				
General Fund: (Continued)				
Public works: (Continued)				
Maintenance of general buildings and grounds:				
General properties	\$ 1,156,297	\$ 1,297,297	\$ 1,294,070	\$ 3,227
Total maintenance of general buildings and grounds	\$ 1,156,297	\$ 1,297,297	\$ 1,294,070	\$ 3,227
Total public works	\$ 2,225,265	\$ 2,366,265	\$ 2,327,825	\$ 38,440
Health and welfare:				
Health:				
Supplement of local health department	\$ 133,379	\$ 134,527	\$ 134,526	\$ 1
Contributions to area agencies	24,302	26,802	26,802	-
Total health	\$ 157,681	\$ 161,329	\$ 161,328	\$ 1
Mental health and mental retardation:				
Chapter X board	\$ 39,816	\$ 39,816	\$ 39,816	\$ -
Total mental health and mental retardation	\$ 39,816	\$ 39,816	\$ 39,816	\$ -
Welfare:				
Welfare administration & public assistance	\$ 2,537,698	\$ 2,537,698	\$ 1,864,566	\$ 673,132
CSA - management	21,260	21,260	20,250	1,010
CSA - at risk youth	675,671	730,671	632,081	98,590
Total welfare	\$ 3,234,629	\$ 3,289,629	\$ 2,516,897	\$ 772,732
Total health and welfare	\$ 3,432,126	\$ 3,490,774	\$ 2,718,041	\$ 772,733
Education:				
Contributions to community colleges	\$ 20,434	\$ 20,466	\$ 20,466	\$ -
Contributions to school board component unit	5,594,459	5,791,709	4,210,386	1,581,323
Total education	\$ 5,614,893	\$ 5,812,175	\$ 4,230,852	\$ 1,581,323
Parks, recreation and cultural:				
Parks and recreation				
Recreation centers and playgrounds	\$ 149,728	\$ 149,728	\$ 147,374	\$ 2,354
Library:				
Local library	\$ 178,463	\$ 178,463	\$ 178,463	\$ -
Total parks, recreation and cultural	\$ 328,191	\$ 328,191	\$ 325,837	\$ 2,354

Governmental Funds -
Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Fund, Function, Activities and Elements	Original Budget	Budget As Amended	Actual	Variance From Amended Budget Favorable (Unfavor.)
Primary Government: (Continued)				
General Fund: (Continued)				
Community development:				
Planning and community development:				
Planning	\$ 116,153	\$ 112,411	\$ 109,180	\$ 3,231
Contribution to IDA	107,771	131,971	131,970	1
Other community development	98,995	108,970	108,970	-
Total planning and community development	\$ 322,919	\$ 353,352	\$ 350,120	\$ 3,232
Environmental management:				
Cooperative extension program	\$ 64,118	\$ 64,118	\$ 61,475	\$ 2,643
Total environmental management	\$ 64,118	\$ 64,118	\$ 61,475	\$ 2,643
Total community development	\$ 387,037	\$ 417,470	\$ 411,595	\$ 5,875
Nondepartmental:				
Miscellaneous	\$ 20,500	\$ 20,500	\$ 13,711	\$ 6,789
Total nondepartmental	\$ 20,500	\$ 20,500	\$ 13,711	\$ 6,789
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	\$ 2,296,238	\$ 2,296,238	\$ 2,334,740	\$ (38,502)
Interest and fiscal charges	642,763	642,763	642,991	(228)
Total debt service	\$ 2,939,001	\$ 2,939,001	\$ 2,977,731	\$ (38,730)
Total General Fund	\$ 22,608,402	\$ 24,084,629	\$ 21,332,275	\$ 2,752,354
County Capital Projects Fund:				
Public Works:				
Equipment purchases	\$ -	\$ 2,121,189	\$ 2,029,207	\$ 91,982
Community development:				
Planning and community development:				
Contribution to IDA	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,702	\$ (7,702)
Interest and fiscal charges	-	-	569	(569)
Total debt service	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,271	\$ (8,271)
Total County Capital Projects Fund	\$ -	\$ 2,121,189	\$ 2,037,478	\$ 83,711
Sheriff's Forfeiture Fund:				
Public safety:				
Law enforcement and traffic control:				
Asset forfeiture	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000	\$ 500	\$ 29,500
Total Sheriff's Forfeiture Fund	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000	\$ 500	\$ 29,500
Total Expenditures -- Primary Government	\$ 22,638,402	\$ 26,235,818	\$ 23,370,253	\$ 2,865,565

Governmental Funds -
Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025 (Continued)

<u>Fund, Function, Activities and Elements</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget As Amended</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance From Amended Budget Favorable (Unfavor.)</u>
Component Unit -- School Board:				
School Operating Fund:				
Education:				
Instruction - general	\$ 17,307,877	\$ 19,515,065	\$ 16,389,287	\$ 3,125,778
Administration, attendance and health	1,390,977	1,390,977	1,466,460	(75,483)
Pupil transportation services	1,562,748	1,562,748	2,320,734	(757,986)
Operation and maintenance services	1,642,166	1,642,166	2,017,063	(374,897)
Technology	379,382	379,382	635,348	(255,966)
Total education	\$ 22,283,150	\$ 24,490,338	\$ 22,828,892	\$ 1,661,446
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 108,448	\$ (108,448)
Interest and fiscal charges	-	-	7,304	(7,304)
Total debt service	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 115,752	\$ (115,752)
Total School Operating Fund	\$ 22,283,150	\$ 24,490,338	\$ 22,944,644	\$ 1,545,694
Special Revenue Funds:				
School Cafeteria Fund:				
Education:				
School food services	\$ 1,063,773	\$ 1,063,773	\$ 1,314,004	\$ (250,231)
Total School Cafeteria Fund	\$ 1,063,773	\$ 1,063,773	\$ 1,314,004	\$ (250,231)
School Activity Funds:				
Education:				
School activity funds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 320,143	\$ (320,143)
Total School Activity Funds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 320,143	\$ (320,143)
Total Expenditures--Component Unit-- School Board	\$ 23,346,923	\$ 25,554,111	\$ 24,578,791	\$ 975,320

OTHER STATISTICAL INFORMATION

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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Table 1

Government-wide Expenses by Function
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	General										Total
	Government Administration	Judicial Administration	Public Safety	Public Works	Health and Welfare	Education	Recreation and Cultural	Community Development	Interest on Debt	Water & Sewer	
2015-16 \$	1,465,910	\$ 511,441	\$ 2,475,680	\$ 1,342,077	\$ 2,206,638	\$ 6,149,408	\$ 189,675	\$ 344,232	\$ 1,273,467	\$ 751,153	\$ 16,709,681
2016-17	1,509,663	611,572	2,790,135	1,398,307	2,265,269	8,217,856	164,143	183,331	1,262,892	733,133	19,136,301
2017-18	1,478,516	538,262	2,915,478	1,478,367	2,391,382	5,291,812	183,975	294,050	931,241	758,193	16,261,276
2018-19	2,989,532	577,704	3,140,217	1,569,264	3,117,946	5,223,117	183,441	264,624	906,410	744,703	18,716,958
2019-20	1,884,084	564,236	2,999,562	1,774,395	2,679,781	5,168,754	170,359	298,486	830,854	657,608	17,028,119
2020-21	1,678,442	653,309	4,225,169	1,854,140	2,342,261	5,475,875	161,249	580,618	681,651	826,530	17,396,855
2021-22	1,670,472	701,593	4,139,086	1,693,714	2,091,999	5,292,241	200,813	308,676	721,336	813,517	17,633,447
2022-23	2,290,426	736,927	4,284,393	2,493,041	2,247,631	4,319,347	264,401	338,490	578,651	845,449	18,398,756
2023-24	2,026,997	920,561	5,195,418	3,171,602	2,615,399	6,277,814	96,095	849,394	505,564	948,442	22,607,286
2024-25	2,278,958	865,533	3,472,021	4,267,145	2,748,864	6,132,436	329,779	414,454	426,224	1,010,729	21,946,143

Table 2

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Government-wide Revenues
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Program Revenues			General Revenues					
	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Grants and Contributions		Revenues from the Use of Money & Property			Total
				General Property Taxes	Other Local Taxes	Not Restricted to Specific Programs	Miscellaneous		
2015-16	\$ 651,756	\$ 2,802,462	\$ 1,131,900	\$ 8,616,541	\$ 978,723	\$ 1,316,056	\$ 110,326	\$ 84,321	\$ 15,692,085
2016-17	719,992	2,887,084	1,131,900	9,270,856	1,036,014	1,289,257	31,230	71,587	16,437,920
2017-18	878,356	3,139,010	1,131,900	9,432,189	1,138,808	1,369,472	55,768	99,896	17,245,399
2018-19	1,595,632	3,478,097	1,131,900	9,729,665	1,201,850	1,330,076	187,497	93,916	18,748,633
2019-20	1,207,132	3,495,902	1,131,900	9,888,246	1,268,451	1,493,418	49,328	90,399	18,624,776
2020-21	861,001	3,159,038	1,131,900	10,324,189	1,409,015	2,907,677	81,294	51,762	19,925,876
2021-22	948,650	3,532,559	1,131,900	10,855,355	1,580,619	1,409,502	450,076	37,116	19,945,777
2022-23	1,107,343	4,264,863	1,131,900	11,514,584	1,488,916	1,280,251	575,612	395,534	21,759,003
2023-24	1,360,284	4,584,373	1,228,951	11,758,633	1,584,646	1,214,670	524,262	554,564	22,810,383
2024-25	2,635,287	4,161,014	1,131,900	12,210,137	1,572,700	1,235,844	353,490	497,251	23,797,623

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Table 3

General Government Revenues by Source (1)

Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	General		Other		Permit Privilege Fees & Regulatory Licenses		Fines & Forfeitures		Revenues from the Use of Money & Property		Charges for Services		Miscellaneous		Inter- govern- mental		Total
	Property Taxes		Local Taxes														
2015-16	\$ 8,535,525	\$	978,723	\$	53,823	\$	102,033	\$	83,689	\$	350,882	\$	605,095	\$	16,289,560	\$	26,999,330
2016-17	9,189,650		1,036,014		54,021		121,288		71,328		364,036		429,620		16,363,309		27,629,266
2017-18	9,393,834		1,138,808		102,103		147,244		99,569		319,046		421,306		16,519,805		28,141,715
2018-19	9,684,537		1,201,850		72,881		117,394		92,365		1,070,139		550,214		17,838,743		30,628,123
2019-20	9,975,711		1,268,451		98,319		81,157		86,762		674,506		679,813		17,901,041		30,765,760
2020-21	10,392,323		1,409,015		78,074		64,232		51,482		275,279		733,528		20,424,003		33,427,936
2021-22	10,945,123		1,580,619		92,894		77,933		36,192		367,780		1,084,584		20,563,315		34,748,440
2022-23	11,532,341		1,488,916		180,175		81,991		386,935		497,712		1,314,130		25,896,333		41,378,533
2023-24	11,788,326		1,584,646		450,014		91,477		536,671		451,220		1,331,152		24,921,030		41,154,536
2024-25	12,192,599		1,572,700		1,595,843		66,586		480,493		601,403		1,101,979		25,783,180		43,394,783

(1) Includes General, Special Revenue Funds and Capital Project Funds of the Primary Government and the Discretely Presented Component Unit School Board.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Table 4

General Government Expenditures by Function (1) (2)
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	General Administration	Judicial Administration	Public Safety	Public Works	Health and Welfare	Education	Recreation and Cultural	Community Development	Debt Service	Non-Departmental	Total
2015-16	\$ 1,455,925	\$ 426,292	\$ 2,452,995	\$ 1,340,675	\$ 2,223,773	\$ 15,672,638	\$ 193,257	\$ 347,466	\$ 3,799,866	\$ 10,842	\$ 27,912,887
2016-17	1,491,707	516,789	2,867,416	1,342,372	2,263,105	15,537,401	161,631	175,965	19,597,731	9,870	43,963,987
2017-18	1,555,263	462,981	3,140,058	1,441,125	2,419,759	15,391,420	184,439	295,323	3,093,828	8,070	27,992,266
2018-19	1,714,215	511,135	3,079,674	1,799,939	3,095,439	16,097,741	183,870	264,727	3,102,756	1,307,586	31,157,082
2019-20	1,633,092	470,031	3,057,596	1,717,501	2,669,642	16,068,576	168,712	297,371	6,182,711	179,932	32,445,164
2020-21	1,694,924	552,203	4,294,998	1,721,556	2,333,604	17,424,460	159,684	576,229	3,123,499	8,326	31,889,483
2021-22	1,633,932	621,709	4,008,749	1,572,341	2,047,779	18,660,484	197,265	308,925	4,098,537	13,288	33,163,009
2022-23	1,964,239	652,427	5,089,459	2,033,617	2,229,440	22,571,085	265,369	333,687	3,217,594	14,145	38,371,062
2023-24	2,027,227	829,546	5,334,739	2,239,447	2,593,821	23,303,770	295,771	406,646	3,037,472	13,669	40,082,108
2024-25	2,201,638	796,061	5,329,484	2,327,825	2,718,041	24,483,505	325,837	411,595	2,977,731	13,711	41,585,428

(1) Includes General, Special Revenue Funds and Capital Project Funds of the Primary Government and the Discretely Presented Component Unit School Board.

(2) Does not include nondepartmental expenditures and contributions from the Primary Government to the Component Unit School Board.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Table 5

Property Tax Levies and Collections
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Total (1) Tax Levy	Current Tax (1) Collections	Percent of Levy Collected	Delinquent (1) Tax (2) Collections	Total Tax Collections	Percent of Total Tax Collections to Tax Levy	Outstanding (1,3) Delinquent Taxes	Percent of Delinquent Taxes to Tax Levy
2015-16	\$ 9,273,465	\$ 8,907,664	96%	\$ 321,394	\$ 9,229,058	100%	\$ 1,099,043	12%
2016-17	9,755,229	9,342,283	96%	333,592	9,675,875	99%	1,216,729	11%
2017-18	9,990,333	9,661,505	97%	338,316	9,999,821	100%	1,197,911	12%
2018-19	10,133,475	9,887,658	98%	315,597	10,203,255	101%	1,243,039	12%
2019-20	10,481,679	10,072,765	96%	400,489	10,473,254	100%	1,155,574	11%
2020-21	10,766,882	10,546,321	98%	397,680	10,944,001	102%	1,087,439	11%
2021-22	11,442,282	11,035,016	96%	432,894	11,467,910	100%	997,673	9%
2022-23	12,067,212	11,634,608	96%	431,419	12,066,027	100%	979,915	8%
2023-24	12,384,334	11,549,317	93%	776,608	12,325,925	100%	950,222	8%
2024-25	12,536,828	11,913,015	95%	854,752	12,767,767	102%	950,222	8%

(1) Exclusive of penalties and interest.

(2) Does not include land redemptions.

(3) Includes personal and real property

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Table 6

Assessed Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Real Estate	Personal Property	Mobile Homes	Public Service	Airplane	Machinery & Tools	Total
2015-16	\$ 755,647,443	\$ 57,656,604	\$ 5,141,805	\$ 99,504,783	\$ 989,730	\$ 3,548,241	\$ 922,488,606
2016-17	759,331,246	62,781,046	5,221,031	103,601,117	986,126	4,289,336	936,209,902
2017-18	763,102,189	64,737,067	5,284,455	113,931,238	954,838	4,258,997	952,268,784
2018-19	768,962,086	64,743,501	5,472,864	121,991,999	989,886	7,356,394	969,516,730
2019-20	817,125,241	67,196,108	5,643,297	117,466,679	739,243	6,306,924	1,014,477,492
2020-21	866,196,783	67,987,956	3,884,726	120,792,910	685,900	6,244,312	1,065,792,587
2021-22	904,633,564	75,959,688	4,063,794	127,645,052	465,900	5,757,301	1,118,525,299
2022-23	946,269,353	86,253,061	4,184,576	119,920,065	1,584,600	5,941,446	1,164,153,101
2023-24	1,092,810,364	89,709,947	4,225,264	113,369,180	1,122,590	5,446,718	1,306,684,063
2024-25	1,245,721,069	91,273,777	4,819,569	127,909,024	1,404,240	4,920,592	1,476,048,271

Property Tax Rates
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Real Estate	Personal Property	Public Service	Airplane	Machinery & Tools
2015-16	\$ 0.74/0.78	\$ 4.50	\$ 0.74/0.78	\$ 0.50	\$ 3.75
2016-17	0.78/0.78	4.50	0.78/0.78	0.50	3.75
2017-18	0.78/0.78	4.50	0.78/0.78	0.50	3.75
2018-19	0.78/0.78	4.50	0.78/0.78	0.50	3.75
2019-20	0.78/0.77	4.50	0.78/0.77	0.50	3.75
2020-21	0.77/0.75	4.50	0.77/0.75	0.50	3.75
2021-22	0.75/0.75	4.50	0.75/0.75	0.50	3.75
2022-23	0.75/0.75	4.50	0.75/0.75	0.50	3.75
2023-24	0.75/0.60	4.50	0.75/0.60	0.50	3.75
2024-25	0.60/0.60	4.50	0.60/0.60	0.50	3.75

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Table 7

Ratio of Net General Bonded Debt to Assessed Value and Net Bonded Debt Per Capita
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Population (1)	Assessed Value (2)	Gross Bonded Debt (3)	Net Bonded Debt	Ratio of Net General Obligation	
					Debt to Assessed Value	Net Bonded Debt per Capita
2015-16	10,052	\$ 922,488,606	\$ 34,889,571	\$ 34,889,571	0.0378	\$ 3,471
2016-17	10,052	936,209,902	31,309,519	31,309,519	0.0334	3,115
2017-18	10,052	952,268,784	29,692,266	29,692,266	0.0312	2,954
2018-19	10,052	969,516,730	27,859,529	27,859,529	0.0287	2,772
2019-20	10,052	1,014,477,492	25,938,223	25,938,223	0.0256	2,580
2020-21	9,675	1,065,792,587	23,882,055	23,882,055	0.0224	2,468
2021-22	9,675	1,118,525,299	21,798,202	21,798,202	0.0195	2,253
2022-23	9,675	1,164,153,101	19,685,285	19,685,285	0.0169	2,035
2023-24	9,675	1,306,684,063	17,482,194	17,482,194	0.0134	1,807
2024-25	9,675	1,476,048,271	15,170,468	15,170,468	0.0103	1,568

(1) Bureau of the Census.

(2) From Table 6

(3) Includes all long-term general obligation bonded debt and Literary Fund Loans.
Excludes capital leases, and compensated absences.

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COMPLIANCE

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ROBINSON, FARMER, COX ASSOCIATES, PLLC

Certified Public Accountants

**Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting
and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements
Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

**To the Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors
County of Cumberland
Cumberland, Virginia**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns*, issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of County of Cumberland, Virginia as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise County of Cumberland, Virginia's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 4, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered County of Cumberland, Virginia's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of County of Cumberland, Virginia's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of County of Cumberland, Virginia's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the County's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether County of Cumberland, Virginia's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the County's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Robinson, Farnum, Cox Associates

Richmond, Virginia
December 4, 2025



ROBINSON, FARMER, COX ASSOCIATES, PLLC

Certified Public Accountants

**Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on
Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance**

To the Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors
County of Cumberland
Cumberland, Virginia

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited County of Cumberland, Virginia's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of County of Cumberland, Virginia's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. County of Cumberland, Virginia's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, County of Cumberland, Virginia complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of County of Cumberland, Virginia and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of County of Cumberland, Virginia's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to County of Cumberland, Virginia's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on County of Cumberland, Virginia's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about County of Cumberland, Virginia's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding County of Cumberland, Virginia's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of County of Cumberland, Virginia's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of County of Cumberland, Virginia's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance (Continued)

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Robinson, Farnum, Cox Associates
Richmond, Virginia
December 4, 2025

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards - Primary Government and
Discretely Presented Component Unit
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/State Pass - Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:			
<u>Pass through payments:</u>			
Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services:			
Crime Victim Assistance	16.575	39001-10220	\$ 43,715
Total Department of Justice			\$ 43,715
DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY:			
<u>Pass through payments:</u>			
Virginia Department of Accounts:			
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (CSLFRF)	21.027	Unknown	\$ 55,591
Virginia Department of Education:			
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (CSLFRF)	21.027	Unknown	41,843
Total 10.555			97,434
Total Department of Treasury			\$ 97,434
DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY:			
<u>Pass through payments:</u>			
Virginia Department of Emergency Management:			
Emergency Management Performance Grants	97.042	775001	\$ 15,000
Total Department of Homeland Security			\$ 15,000
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:			
<u>Pass through payments:</u>			
Virginia Department of Social Services:			
SNAP Cluster:			
State Administrative Matching Grants for the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	10.561	0040124/0040125	\$ 254,218
Department of Agriculture:			
Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)	10.558	Unknown	\$ 9,213
Child Nutrition Cluster:			
Food distribution - National School Lunch Program	10.555	Unknown	\$ 103,821
Department of Education:			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	406230	695,142
Total 10.555			798,963
School Breakfast Program	10.553	405910	329,639
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			1,128,602
Total Department of Agriculture			\$ 1,392,033
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES:			
<u>Pass through payments:</u>			
Virginia Department of Social Services:			
Title VI-E Prevention Program	93.472	1140124/1140125	\$ 4,336
Guardianship Assistance	93.090	1110124/1110125	201
MaryLee Allen Promoting Safe and Stable Families Program	93.556	0950124/0950125	12,054
Refugee and Entrant Assistance State/Replacement Designee Administered Programs	93.566	0500124/0500125	232
Low Income Home Energy Assistance	93.568	0600424/0600425	25,190
Chafee Education and Training Vouchers Program (ETV)	93.599	0760124/0760125	2,365
Stephanie Tubbs Jones Child Welfare Service Programs	93.645	0900124/0900125	480
Foster Care Title IV - E	93.658	1100124/1100125	64,269
Adoption Assistance	93.659	1120124/1120125	78,402
Social Services Block Grant	93.667	1000124/1100125	132,152
John H. Chafee Foster Care Program for Successful Transition to Adulthood	93.674	9150124/9150125	775
Elder Abuse Prevention Interventions Program	93.747	8000224/8000225	411
Children's Health Insurance Program	93.767	0540124/0540125	2,732
Medicaid Cluster:			
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	1200124/1200125	217,477
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families	93.558	0400124/0400125	130,385
CCDF Cluster:			
Child Care Mandatory and Matching Funds of the Child Care and Development Fund	93.596	0760124/0760125	24,835
Total Department of Health and Human Services			\$ 696,296

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards - Primary Government and
Discretely Presented Component Unit
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025 (Continued)

Federal Grantor/State Pass - Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:			
<u>Pass through payments:</u>			
Virginia Department of Education:			
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	429010	\$ 529,047
Special Education Cluster (IDEA):			
Special Education - Grants to States	84.027	430710, 871380	328,953
Special Education - Preschool grants	84.173	625210	7,979
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA):			<u>336,932</u>
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	610950, 866470	36,689
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)	84.367	614800	59,213
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	605650	565,804
Rural Education	84.358	434810	46,877
Comprehensive Literacy Development	84.371	60150118	20,071
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	S424A170048	39,545
COVID-19 - American Rescue Plan - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ARP ESSER)	84.425U	50193	1,028,916
COVID-19 - American Rescue Plan - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief -Homeless Children and Youth	84.425W	Unknown	<u>8,003</u>
Total 84.425			1,036,919
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	605120	<u>2,566</u>
Total Department of Education			\$ <u>2,673,663</u>
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE:			
<u>Direct payments:</u>			
ROTC Language and Culture Training Grants	12.357	n/a	\$ <u>21,452</u>
Total Department of Defense			\$ <u>21,452</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ <u><u>4,939,593</u></u>

See accompanying notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the schedule) includes the federal award activity of the County of Cumberland, Virginia under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the reporting requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the County of Cumberland, Virginia, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the County of Cumberland, Virginia.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(1) Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

(2) Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

Note 3 - Food Donation

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed.

Note 4 - Subrecipients

No awards were passed through to subrecipients.

Note 5 - De Minimis Cost Rate

The County did not elect to use the 15-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under Uniform Guidance.

Note 6 - Loan Balances

The County has no loans or loan guarantees which are subject to reporting requirements for the current year.

Note 7 - Relationship to Financial Statements

Federal expenditures, revenues and capital contributions are reported in the County's basic financial statements as follows:

Intergovernmental federal revenues per the basic financial statements:

Primary government:

General Fund	\$ 1,064,820
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Total primary government	\$ 1,064,820
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Component Unit School Board:

School Operating Fund	\$ 3,770,952
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School Cafeteria Fund	103,821
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Total Component Unit School Board	\$ 3,874,773
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Total federal expenditures per basic financial statements	\$ 4,939,593
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Total federal expenditures per the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	\$ 4,939,593
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COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Section I - Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	No
Significant deficienc(ies) identified?	None reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a)?	No

Identification of major programs:

Assistance Listing Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
84.425	Education Stabilization Fund
10.553/10.555/10.559	Child Nutrition Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$	750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?		No

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

There are no financial statement findings to report.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

There are no federal award findings and questioned costs to report.

Section IV - Prior Year Findings

There are no findings from the prior year.

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